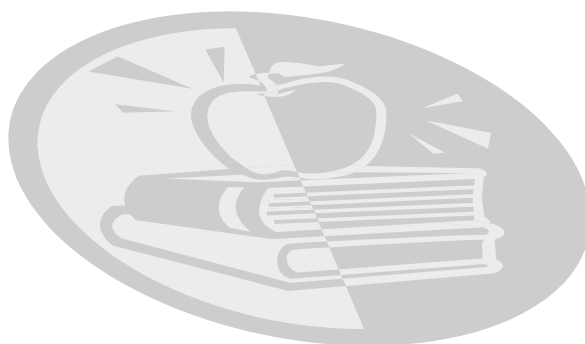


(. . .)

ΠΑΙΔΙΚΟ ΒΡΟΓΧΙΚΟ ΑΣΘΜΑ Ο ΡΟΛΟΣ ΤΟΥ ΝΟΣΗΛΕΥΤΗ



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2007

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- .
1. . . ,
 2. . . ,
 3. . . ,

5

ΓΕΝΙΚΟ ΜΕΡΟΣ

1

9

2

12 - 37

3

41

4

55

5

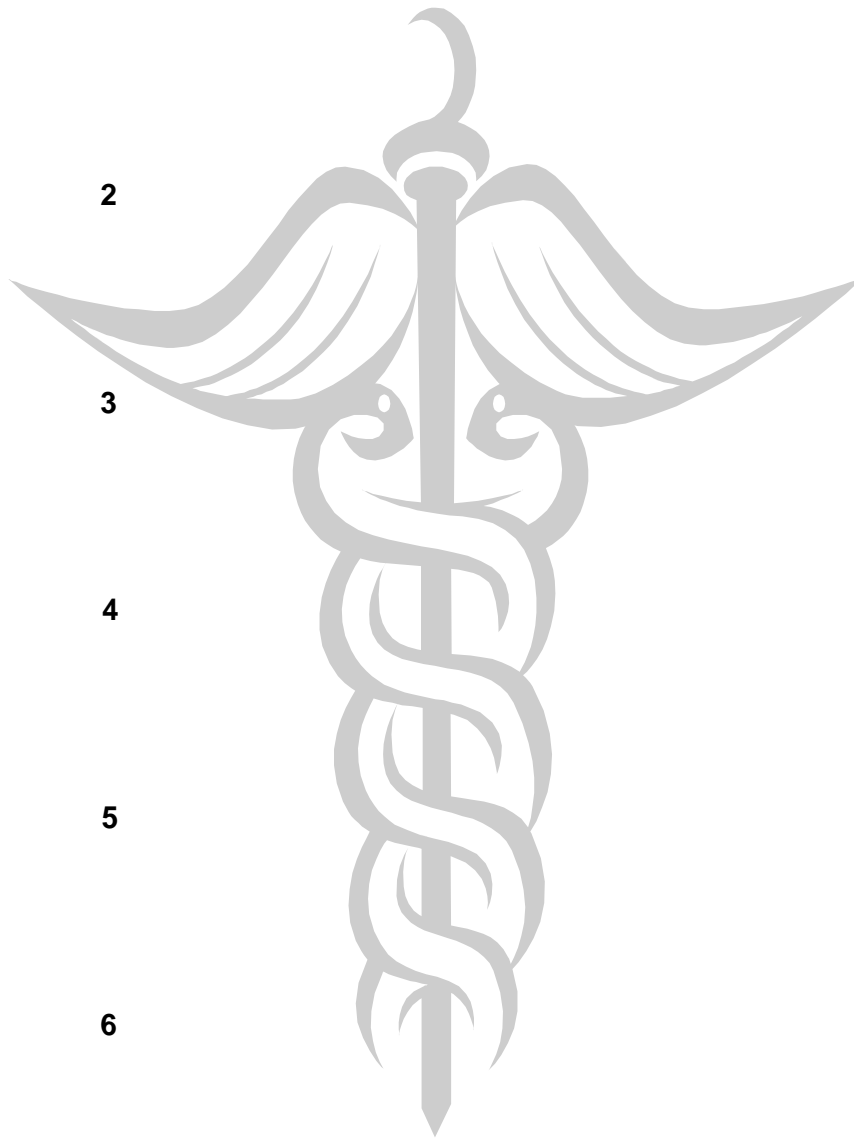
58 - 77

6

81

7

90 - 111



8

119 – 185

9

189 – 194

10

197 – 199

11

201 – 217

12

12.1

μ

μ

220

12.2

μ

μ

221

12.3

223

12.4

μ

μ

224

12.5

μ

μ

μ

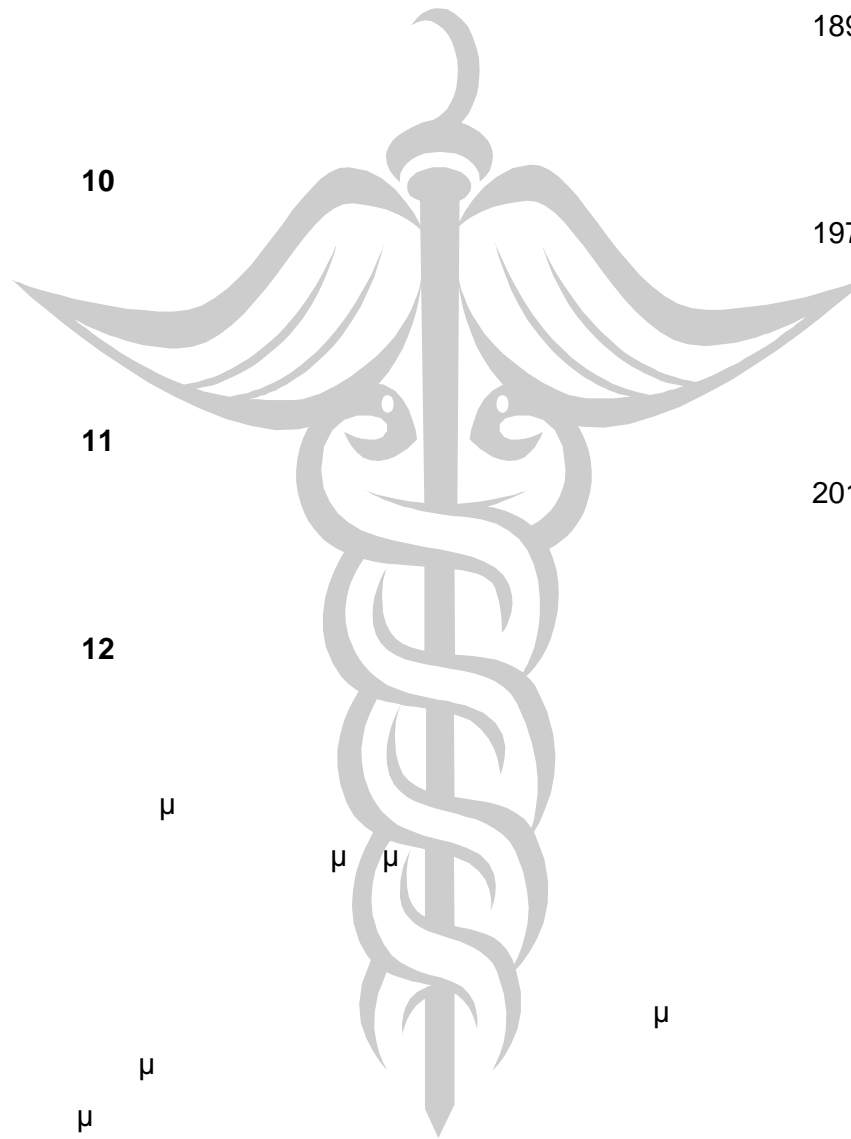
225

12.6

μ

μ

228



265

267

315

325



μ μ μ ,

.

μ μ μ μ

μμ

,

-

,

μ μ

μ

« . & .

».

μ

μ μ

μ , μ

μ μ ,

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

μ μ

μ

μ

μ .

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

« . & . »,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

, μ

μ

μ

μ

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,

μ

μ

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μ

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ΓΕΝΙΚΟ

ΜΕΡΟΣ

ΟΡΙΣΜΟΣ

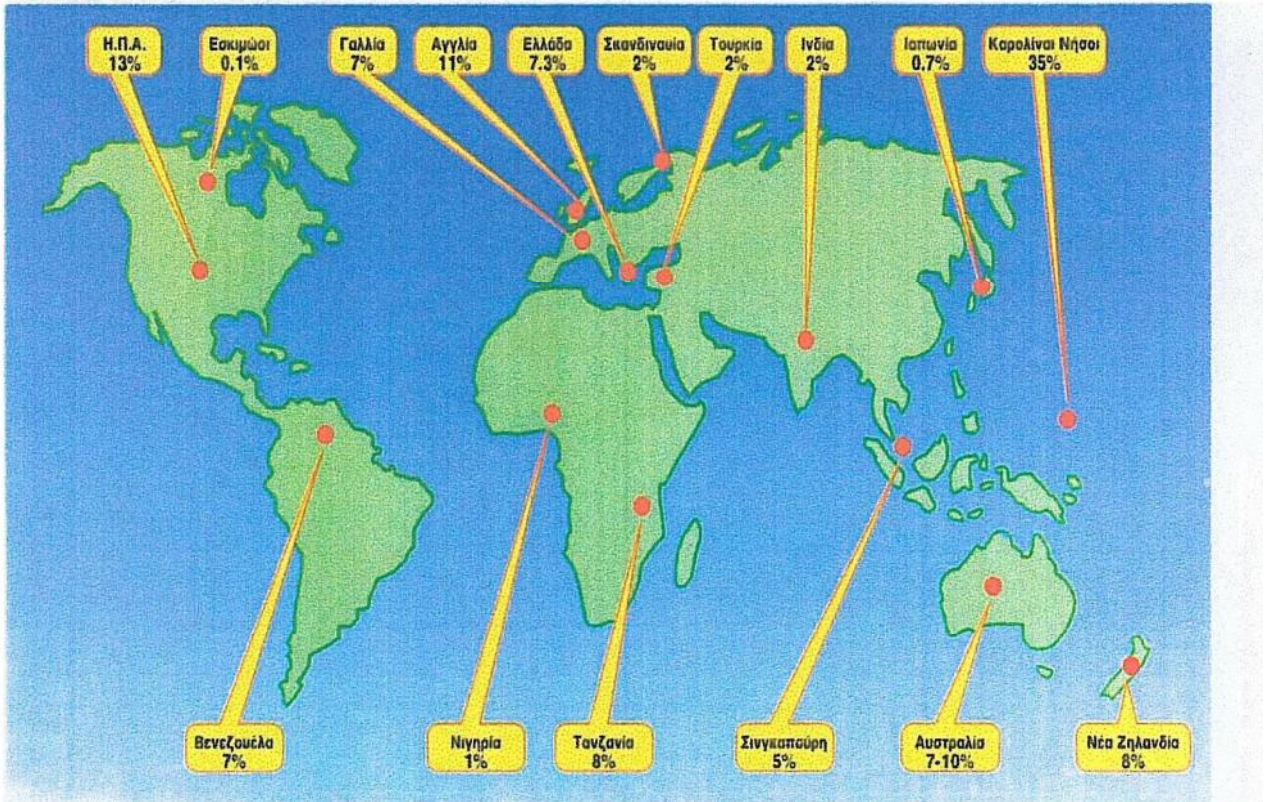
, μ μ
6
, μ μ
μ 7.
μ 6.
μ



ΕΠΙΔΗΜΙΟΛΟΓΙΑ

μ ,
4,5 – 6 % , μ
μ μ

2,10,11,12,13



1:

μ

μ , μ , μ , μ
 μ , μ
 μ 9-15 .
 μ 2 μ
3 μ , μ 20 - 25
2,13 .
 μ μ (1.5 : 1),
 μ μ 12 .
 μ μ μ μ 1 .
 μ μ 16 ,
 μ μ (13% 6%), μ μ
(22% 15%) (6% 1%).
 μ IgE 120.8 IU/MI 98 IU/MI
. μ IgE μ 32% μ
 μ 36% μ IgE 1.000 IU/MI
 μ . μ
 μ .

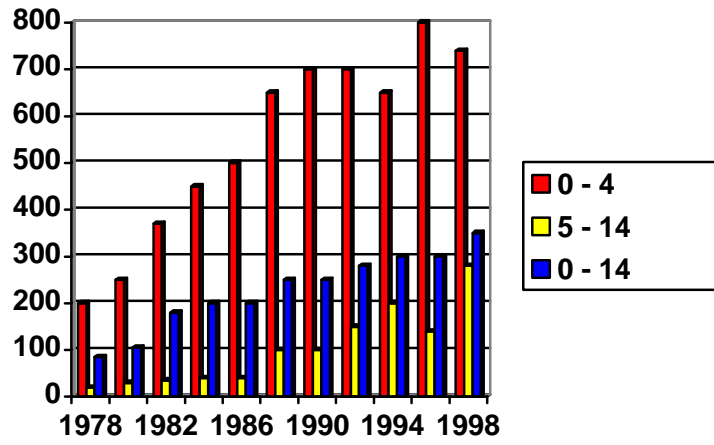
(60 – 70 %) μ μ ,
 20% μ μ 10% μ .
 30% μ μ
 μ μ 5%
 μ . 10% μ
 μ (27%), μ
 (35%) μ
 (77%)¹.

1:

❖ 3.537.000	μ	:	15
₁₇			
❖ 658.000		μ	,
	15	¹⁸	
❖ 190.000		15	¹⁹
❖	8,7	μμ	
₁₇	₂₀		

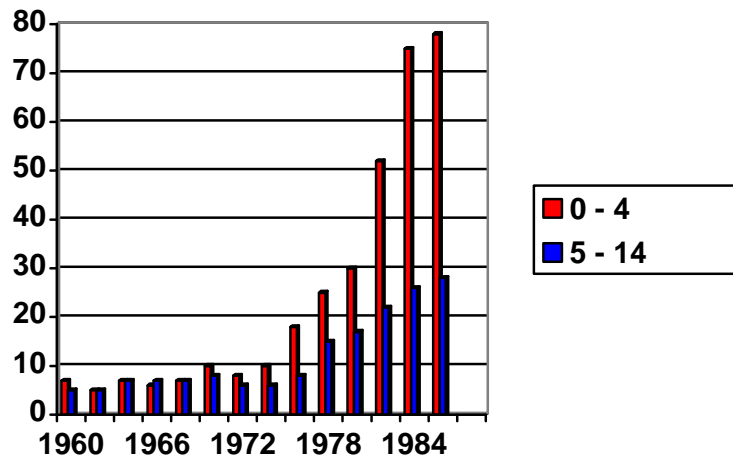
1:

1978 – 1998



, μ , 2002⁹

2:



Anderson H.R., Thorax 1989²¹

2.1

μ μ
 μ μ
 μ 22,23
 μ μ ,
 μ μ μ μ
 1 – 35%¹³. μ
 μ μ μ
 10 – 15%^{12,13,14}. μ
 μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 1.

2:

ABERDEEN

30

	1964 (n = 2743)	1989 (n = 4003)	1994 (n = 4034)
	6,5%	19,8%	25,3%
μ	4,1%	10,2%	19,6%
μ	5,3%	12%	17,7%
	3,2%	11,9%	12,7%

Ninan TK et al. Respiratory symptoms and atopy in Aberdeen schoolchildren: evidence from two surveys 25 years apart. 1992^{23,24}

μ , μ
μ μ
μ μ

1.

3:

	%		
	1,8	Morrison Smith	1961
	11	Lee et al	1983
	3,5	Schenker et al	1983
	4,7	Evans et al	1985
	5,2	Andrae et al	1986
	6,8	Norman et al	1990
	10,2	Cullen	1972
	5,8	Lunch et al	1984
	6,7	Grilliat and Arnand	1978
	3,4	Nunes et al	1988
	5,9	Gorbo et al	1988
	4,2	Antova et al	1990
	3,7	Bennis et al	1990
Hong – Kong	8	Hedley et al	1990

Pearce N, et al. Self – reported prevalence of asthma symptoms in children in Australia, England, Germany and New Zealand: an international comparison using the ISSAC protocol. 1993²⁵

4:

μ	5,9%	3,9%	< 0,0005
	15,9%	33,7%	< 0,0005
	8,6%	2,7%	< 0,0005
	36,7%	18,2%	< 0,0001

Mutius E, et al. Prevalence of asthma and allergic disorders among children in united Germany. 1992²⁶⁻²⁹

7 – 10 % 6 – 11 %^{30,31} μ μ

μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ (1988),

7,3% , μ 7 – 8 , 1984,

6%³² .

μ μ μ μ

2 μ μ μ , μ μ μ

ISAAC II 2001. μ 2000 μ

μ 10 μ

9 .

25% (μ μ

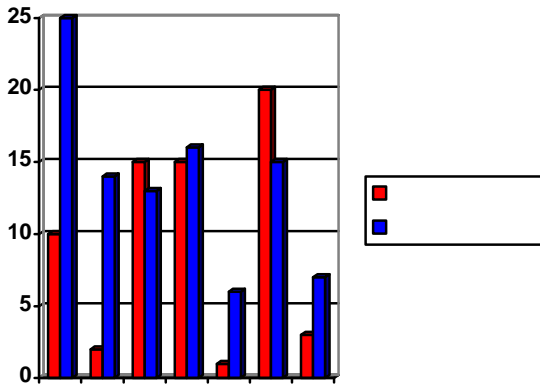
μ μ , « » μ
12 μ) 10% μ

(μ μ μ μ) 20%
μ μ 30% μ

μ μ μ μ

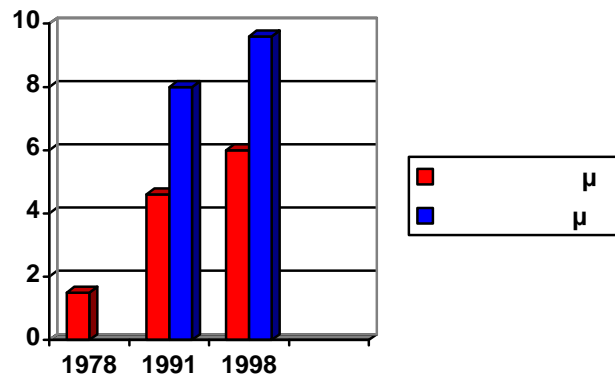
μ , μ μ μ μ μ

3: (μ μ μ μ) , , , μ μ μ μ)



8 – 9
 1978, 1991, 1998.
 1,5% 1978 6% 1998,
 9,33

4:



μ, 2002⁹

58,5%
 54,3%
 9,3%
 4,3%
 24,3%
 74,3%
 12,9%
 2,8%

μ . μ μ '90
 μ
 9 .
 μ
 120 4 – 8 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ 70
 66 70 μ . μ
 9,3%, μ μ
 μ 36.

5:

•	5	μμ	18
	-	μ	5
		825.000	
•	,	μ μ	14
	μμ	μ (μ ,	
		μ)	
•		μ	
	μ	μ	
•	μ	μ	
	,	μ	

μ ,1999 – 2004³⁷

2.2

;

μ μ μ μ μ⁹.

μ 2 :

, μ³⁸ ,

μ .

μ ,

μ

μ

μ μ .

μ , μ ,

μ

35 – 70 %.

μ

μ

μ μ μ .

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ⁹.

6:

	μ		μ
μ	+++	-	-
	-	+++	-
μ	+++	-	+++

2.3

μ

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ :

1. (,)

2. (μ μ , μ , 2500 g, μ , μ ,)

20 3. μ μ (μ μ μ μ , μ ,)

4. (μ ,)⁴⁰

μ

μ .

μ 41-43 , μ 44-50

51-53 .

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ 54,55 .

μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ μ ,

μ μ

μ , μ μ , μ
μ μ μ 1.
μ > 65%
56-58 . μ μ
μ ,
μ 59 .
μ
«The Childhood Origins of Asthma study (COAST)³⁸»
285 , μ
μ μ μ .
μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ
(IL)-10 2
(Th2), μ μ IL-5 μ
μ μ μ μ IL-5
μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ

38 .

3 μ , « » , « . & . »
 μ μ μ 14
 1978 – 1988, 294% (272% 4 ,
 379% 5 – 14) μ μ 12%.
 , μ μ (19 %
 14 , 43% 4 14% 5 – 14
) μ μ 1988 – 1993, μ μ
 3,8%⁶¹.

2.5

μ 1940 μ μ ,
 1 – 3 % μ μ
 . μ μ
 1,4/100.000 μ
 , 1.674, 1977 (0,8% 100.000
), 4.597 1988 (1,9% 100.000)⁶².
 , 1988 119 15
 μ⁶³. μ 54 1977
 125 1985⁶². 20 μ
 1979 – 1988^{62,64,65}.

7:

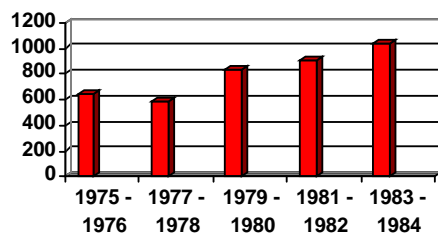
()	(/ 10 ⁵)	()	A (%)
5 – 15 1979 – 1986	0,43	11 1989	10,7 – 8,4
0 – 20 1988	0,70 – 1,20	8 – 12 1988	17,3 – 10,8
5 – 34 1979 – 1984	0,28 – 0,29	6 – 12 1978	7,4
1 – 19 1979 – 1988	0,07	8 – 9 1988	8,9
5 – 14 1979 – 1982	0,2	3 – 17 1976 – 1980	11,2 – 7,8
5 – 34 1980 – 1984	0,11 – 0,14	8 – 14 1989	6,7
5 – 15 1979 – 1986	1,42	12 1990	16,8
5 – 14 1980 – 1987	0,07	9 - 13 1975	5,5 – 3,4

Riou B, et al. Chest 1990⁶⁶⁻⁶⁹



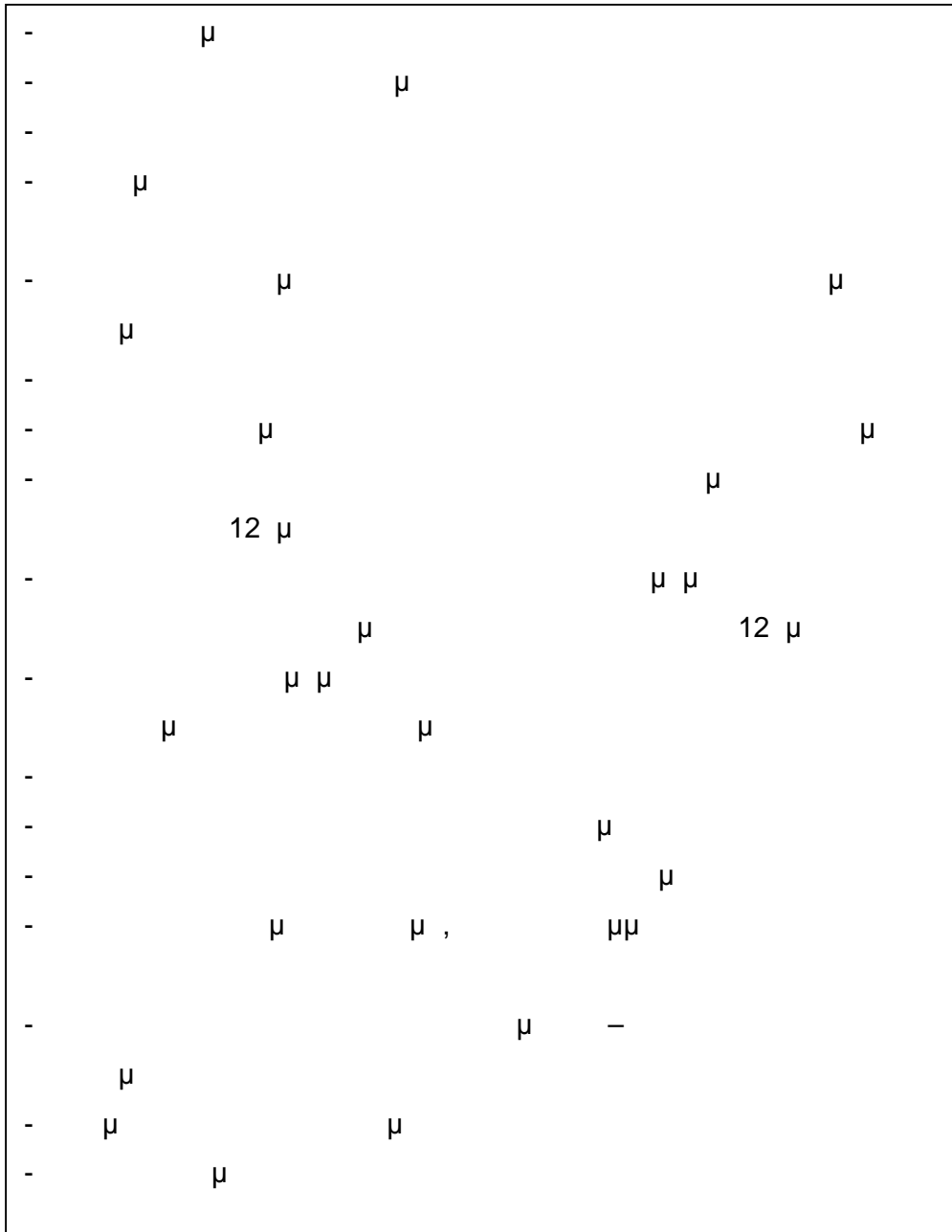
6:

1975 – 1984



Bates DY, et al. Asthma mortality and morbidity in Canada. 1987⁷⁴

8:



Sears MR, et al. Patients at risk for dying of asthma, 1987⁷⁵⁻⁸⁰

μ μ . μ μ
μ μ ,
μ μ
106 .

μ μ μ
μ μ μ
μ μ μ . μ
μ μ μ μ
16 .

μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ
16 .

2.9

-

-

μ

μ

μ

.

-

μ

μ

μ ,

μ

μ

.

-

μ

μ

μ ,

μ

μ

μ

1960¹⁰⁷.

μ

μ

μ

forte¹⁰⁸.

1970

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

,

.

μ

,

,

2-

μ ,

(μ μ 100 mg / , 200mg/).

μ

μ

(μ

-

)

1-

.

,

,

μ

,

μ

.

μ
μ
, μ μ ,
μ .
, μ μ μ
μ 1960. 2 -
μ μ μ
μ μ μ
μ ,
2 -
.
μ μ μ
μ μ .
μ 108 μ μ
, , μ μ
109 .
μ μ ,
μ 2 -
μ ,
μ μ μ ,
μ Saskatchewan¹¹⁰ μ Sears¹¹¹.
μ 12.301 ,
μ μ μ
μ 1980 1987. μ 129
,
μ μ 655 . μ
μ μ , , μ μ
μ μ μ .

μ μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ μ (, μ μ ,).

10: ()

12

	MDI	3,7	5,3
μ	μ MDI	1,5	0,9
μ	μ Nebuliser	3,3	2,6
		3,7	3,7
		2,3	2,2
	μ	5	3,1

MDI (Meter Dose Inhaler)

, 1996¹¹²

ΑΙΤΙΑ

μ μ μ . ,
μ μ
. « » ,
. μ ,
μ μ μ
μ μ μ ,

μ 3.

I.



1. μ μ μ
IgE μ μ
88. μ μ
. μ μ
50%

2. μ .
. μ μ
μ . μ
, μ



μ 87.

3.

. μ .
 μ μ
 . μ μ
 μ μ -
 μ 114,115 .
 μ
 μ 63%, μ μ μ
 μ 20%. μ 6,5%
 2 μ 85,116 .



1.

-
 - μ
 , μ
 μ
 μ
 μ 114 .
 , μ ,
 μ 113,117-128 .
 - μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 1 . μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ 122-126,129 .
 - μ .

, μ ,
 , μ
 μ 117.

2.

μ (5 – 100μm), μ μ μ ,
 μ .
 μ μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ
 μ μ .

μ , μ ,
 . 115,117,130 .



1: – , , 163, 2005

- . μ
, μ .
μ . μ
μ .

μ 113,115,124,126 .

- μ
.

		()			
1	Platts – Mills et al, 1982 ¹³¹	London			
2	Sporic et al, 1990 ¹³²	Poole			
3	Sporic et al, 1993 ¹³³	Poole			,
4	Custovic et al, 1996 ¹³⁴	Manchester		μ	
5	Charpin et al, 1990 ¹³⁵ , 1991 ¹³⁶				
6	Wickman et al, 1991 ¹³⁷		μ		μ
7	Ronmark et al, 1998 ¹³⁸				μ
8	Kuehr et al, 1994 ¹³⁹		μ		μ
9	Sears et al, 1989 ¹⁴⁰				
10	Peat et al, 1996 ¹⁴¹				μ
11	Platts – Mills et al, 1986 ¹⁴²	Virginia			
12	Squillace et al, 1997 ¹⁴³	Virginia			μ
13	Rosentreich et al, 1997 ¹⁴⁴				μ
14	Call et al, 1992 ¹⁴⁵	Atlanta			
15	Gelber et al, 1993 ¹⁴⁶	Wilmington			
16	Nelson et al, 1996 ¹⁴⁷	Florida			
17	Hallonen et al, 1997 ¹⁴⁸	Arizona			
18	Sporic et al 1995 ¹⁴⁹	New Mexico			μ

II.



μ .
μ μ
μ . μ μ
μ . μ μ
μ , μ .



μ .
μ 113,151,152
μ
153 .

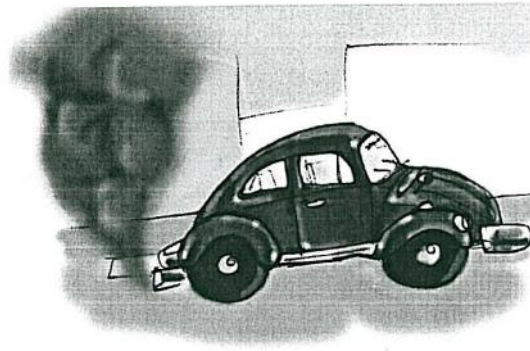


μ μ μ
μ .
μ μ μ
μ μ
113 .



1.

μ μ , μ
μ 113,154,155



2: , 2002¹¹³

2.

μ μ
μ μ
μ μ
μ μ
μ μ

(55 %)

125

μ (22 - 26 C)

μ μ
μ , μ
113,117,122,123,125,126,156-163



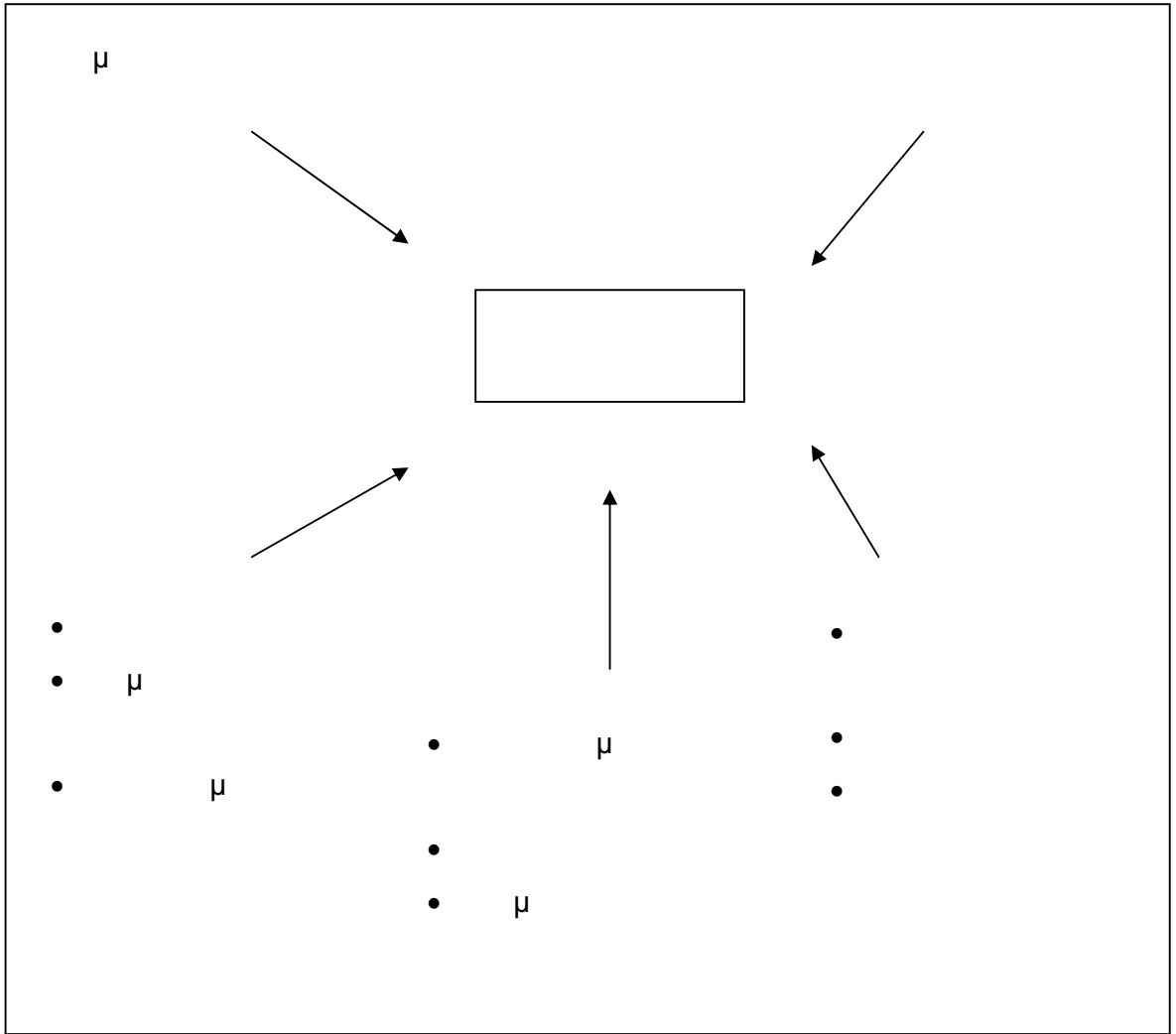
3: , 2002¹¹³

μ μ μ μ
μ μ
μ μ
μ μ
113,164,165 μ μ
μ μ 166 IgE 2



4: , , 2006: 1

12:



III.

> . μ
 (stress) μ μ
 μ , μ , μ
 . μ 113 .

>

> μ μ
 μ , 165 .

μ
 μ , μ μ 168,169 .

> μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ 113 .

. μ μ , μ
 , μ 115,170 . μ
 3 - 5 μ
 μ
 μ . μ
 μ 115 .

➤

μ

113



5: μ Study on Prevention of Allergy in Children in Europe

➤

μ

113

➤

➤

119,123,171

μ

116

➤

➤

μ

39

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

116

13:

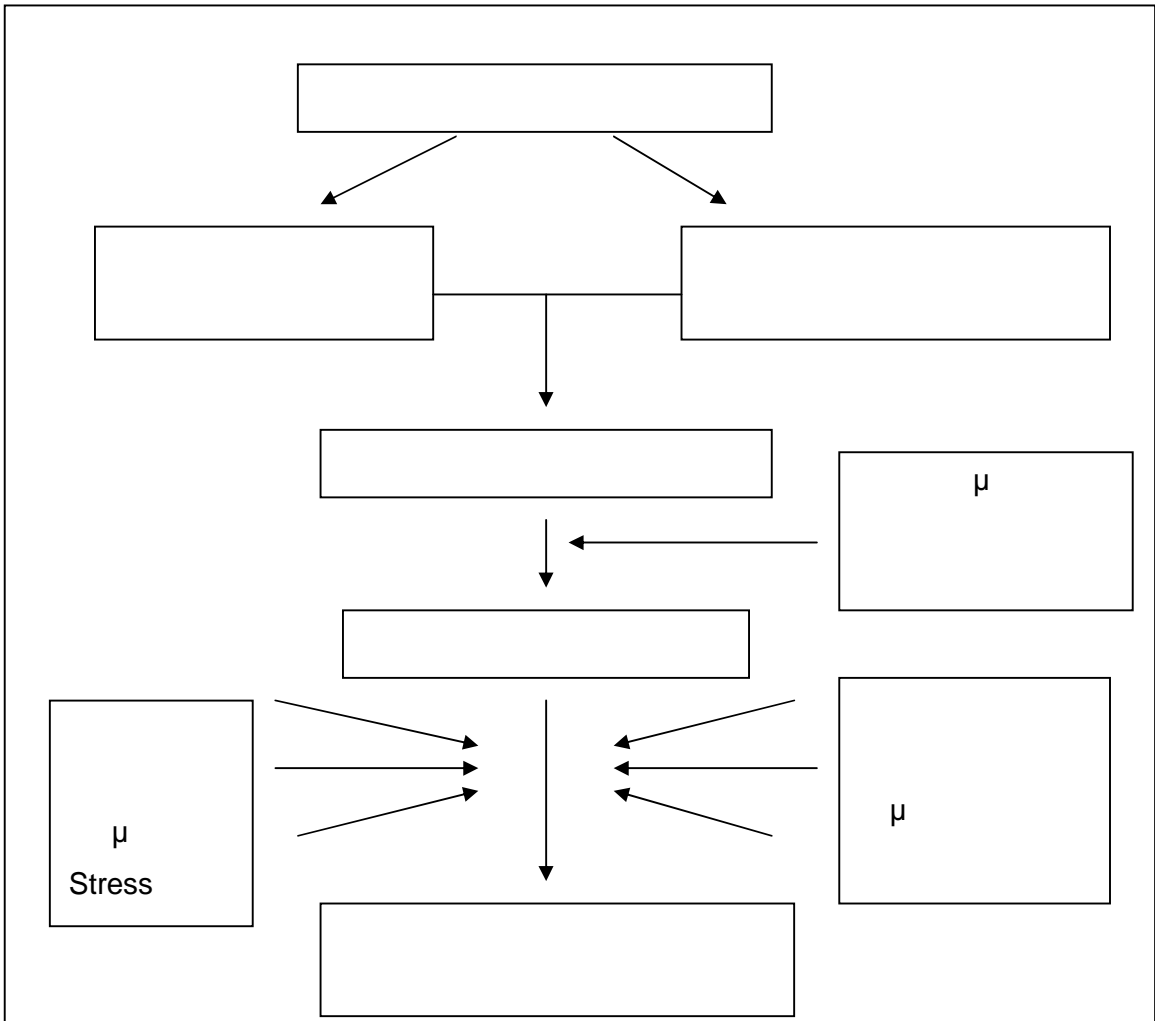
,

μ

μ

μ

μ



- / μ
 - μ
 - , μ
- μ μ , ,

ΠΑΘΟΦΥΣΙΟΛΟΓΙΑ

μ 173 . μ

μ μ μ 12,174 .

μ , μ

175 .

μ μ μ 175 .

, μ μ μ , μ μ

μ , μ μ μ μ , μ

12,176,177 . μ μ

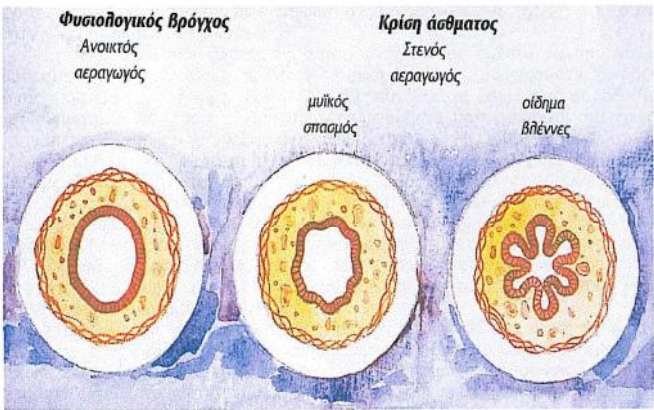
μ μ , μ ,

μ 178 .

μ μ μ 2μ μ :

1. μ (μ).
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 ,
 (μ IgE) μ
 μ (μ , μ , μ) , μ ,
 μ μ .

2. μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ - μ μ
 (μ , μ .) μ ,
 μ μ μ ,
 μ , μ .
 μ , μ μ μ .



ΤΑΞΙΝΟΜΗΣΗ

μ . , μ , μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ
μ .

5.1

1. μ .

μ μ μ μ
μ .
(μ) μ
μ μ . , 2
μ μ

1 sec (Forced Expiratory Volume, FEV₁)

80% μ μ μ

(Peak Expiratory Flow, PEF) < 20% μ μ

$$\mu = \{ PEF - PEF / [1/2(PEF + PEF)] \} 100$$

2. μ μ .

μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ ,
μ μ .

μ μ μ 2

μ FEV₁ 80% μ μ

PEF 20% - 30% μ μ .

() μ μ μ μ ,

3. μ μ .

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ . , μ μ

μ μ μ μ

FEV₁ > 60% < 80% μ μ PEF > 30%

μ μ .

μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

4. μ μ .

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

FEV₁ 60% μ μ PEF > 30%

μ μ 1-3,12,179-182 .

14:

1.	μ	μ	2	μ
			μ	μ
			μ	2
				μ
FEV1	80%	,	μ	PEF < 20%
2.	μ	μ	> 2	μ
			μ	μ
			μ	> 2
			μ	μ
			μ	
FEV1	80%	,	μ	PEF 20 – 30 %
3.	μ	μ	μ	,
			μ	μ
			μ	2 -
			μ	
			μ	> 1
			μ	μ
			μ	
FEV1	> 60%		< 80%	,
			μ	PEF > 30 %
4.	μ	μ	μ	
			μ	
			μ	
			μ	μ
			μ	
FEV1	60%	,	μ	PEF > 30 %

5.2

1.

μ

. μ
 μ , ,
 μ . μ μ
 μ (lgE)
 μ « μ » μ « μ »,
 μ μ
 μ 1/3 μ
. μ μ :
i. μ μ .
 μ μ μ ,
lgE μ
 μ . μ μ μ
- μ ,
lgE, μ
- μ ,
 μ lgE.
ii. μ μ μ .
 μ μ
 , μ
 μ μ
 , μ
 .

5.3.1

μ
, μ
μ μ
201,202, μ 203, μ
μ (μ) μ
(μ) μ 204,205.
μ μ .

:

1.

i.

μ μ μ . μ
μ μ μ μ
μ . μ

ii.

μ .
μ .
μ μ PEF μ

iii.

μ μ μ μ μ μ 1 C
μ μ

μ 0,7 C μ μ
 μ .
 iv. μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ .

v. μ (Functional Remain
 Capacity, FRC) μ
 μ μ μ .

2.

i. μ μ μ μ
 μ .
 ii. μ
 iii. - μ
 -
 c - AMP μ μ
 μ .
 iv. μ μ ^{199,206}

5.3.2.

μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ , :

1. μ .

2.

μ μ μ μ

3. $\mu\mu$ μ μ ,

, μ ,

4. , μ

5. μ

6. μ μ .

μ μ μ , μ

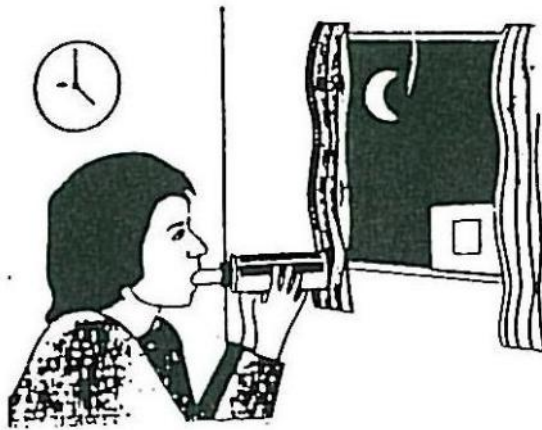
μ μ μ , μ

μ $\mu\mu$, μ

μ μ .

2.

- i. — , μ μ , μ μ .
- ii. μ , 24 .
- iii. , μ 1 - 2 μ 199

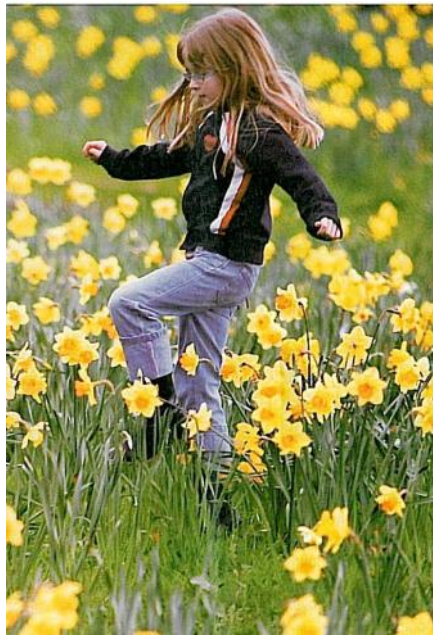


2: μ PEFR, μ μ μ 206 .

5.4

70 – 80 %

μ μ μ μ
6 – 8 . μ μ
μ μ
μ
μ . μ
μ μ
207,208 .



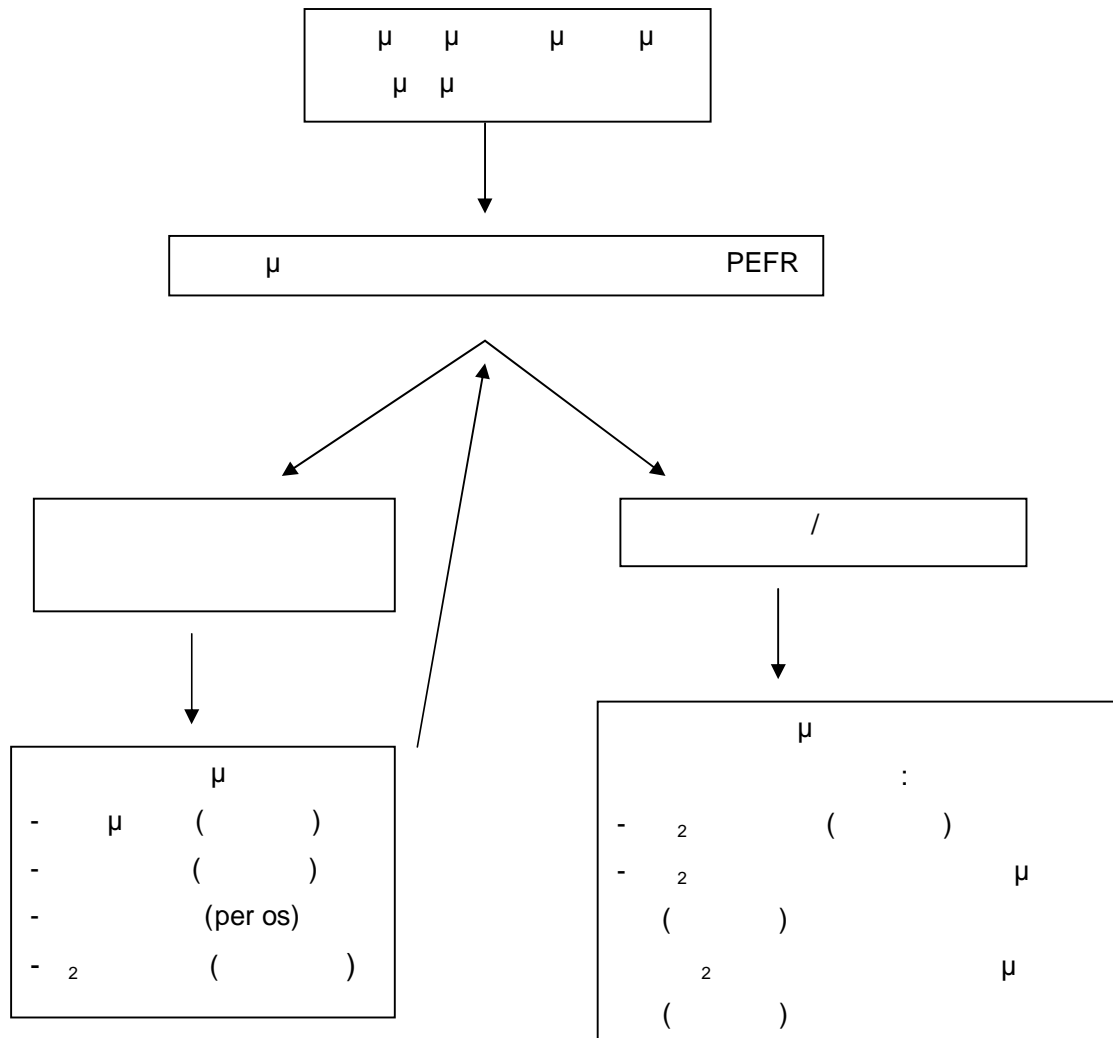
7: - , ,

163, 2005

5.4.4.

μ . μ , μ , μ , μ , μ , μ , μ
 μ (μ)
 $\mu\mu$. ,
 μ .

15:



16:

()

1.

- (μ « μ »)
- μ) « » (
- μ)
- μ (μ ,)
-
-
-
- μ

2.

- - ()
- μ ()
- μ ()
- (μ)
- ()
- ()

<p style="text-align: center;">μ μ</p> <p style="text-align: center;">μ</p> <p>1. (tennis)</p> <p>2. (handball)</p> <p>3.</p> <p>4. μ</p> <p>5.</p> <p>6.</p> <p>7. μ</p> <p>8. μ</p> <p>9. (golf)</p> <p>10.</p> <p>11. (basketball)</p> <p>12. μ μ (baseball)</p> <p>13. μ</p> <p>14. (volleyball)</p> <p>15. μ</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">μ μ</p> <p style="text-align: center;">μ</p> <p>1. μ μ</p> <p>2. μ</p> <p>3. rugby</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">μ μ /</p> <p style="text-align: center;">μ</p> <p>1. μ</p> <p>2. (water polo)</p> <p>3.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">μ /</p> <p style="text-align: center;">μ</p> <p>1.</p> <p>2. μ ,</p> <p>3. μ</p>

ΣΥΜΠΤΩΜΑΤΑ

17:

	μ
	μ
	$\mu : -\mu$
	μ
	μ
	μ
	$\mu -$
	μ
	$\mu -$
	μ

Evans P,et al. Nocturnal wheezing in children: Management with controlled release aminophylline. 1981²²⁰

μ μ
 μ μ .
 μ . μ
 μ 1 - 2 μ ²²² .
 μ , μ , , ,
, μ , , ,
 μ , μ , μ
 μ , μ μ
 μ ^{223,224,225} .

2. .
μ .
μ (μ).
μ .
μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ
status asthmaticus^{217,220}.

3. . H
μ .
μ μ ,
μ .
μ 2 12.
μ
μ , μ ,
μ , μ ,
μ , μ ,
μ , μ ,
μ , μ ,
μ , μ ,
μ , μ ,
μ , μ ,
μ .
μ mantoux
μ

4. . μ μ
 . μ μ μ
 μ . μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ²²⁰.

18:

	μ
	μ
	μ
	μ

Evans P,et al. Nocturnal wheezing in children: Management with controlled release aminophylline. 1981²²⁰

5. (). μ

μ

μ

. 24 PHμ

,

μ

μ

227-231 .

μ

μ

μ

μ

33 – 90 %

μ 217,232 .

72%

233

55%²³⁴ .

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

,

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

220 .

24

PHμ

,

μ 226,235 ,

μ 236 ,

μ

μ ,

μ

μ

237-240 .

μ

μ

2

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

241,242 .

3

μ

243,244 .

μ

245,246 .

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

,

247 .

19:

		μ μ , μ	μ μ	
μ μ				
μ	μ	μ	μ	
μ				-
μ	μ ,		μ	
μ / min	< 100	100 - 200	> 120	
μ < 10mmHg	10 – 25 mmHg	20 – 40 mmHg		-
PEF μ	> 80%	60 – 80 %	< 60%	
PaO_2 ()	< 45mmHg	> 60mmHg	< 60mmHg	
PaCO_2	< 45mmHg	< 45mmHg	> 45mmHg ()	
SaO_2	> 95%	91 – 95 %	< 90%	

ΔΙΑΓΝΩΣΗ

μ

μ

μ μ .

μ

160 .

vivo μ μ , μ μ , in vitro
μ IgE μ IgE
μ ,

in vivo in vitro μ ,
μ 160 .

μ

, , μ .

μ

μ

μ μ

μ

257,258 .

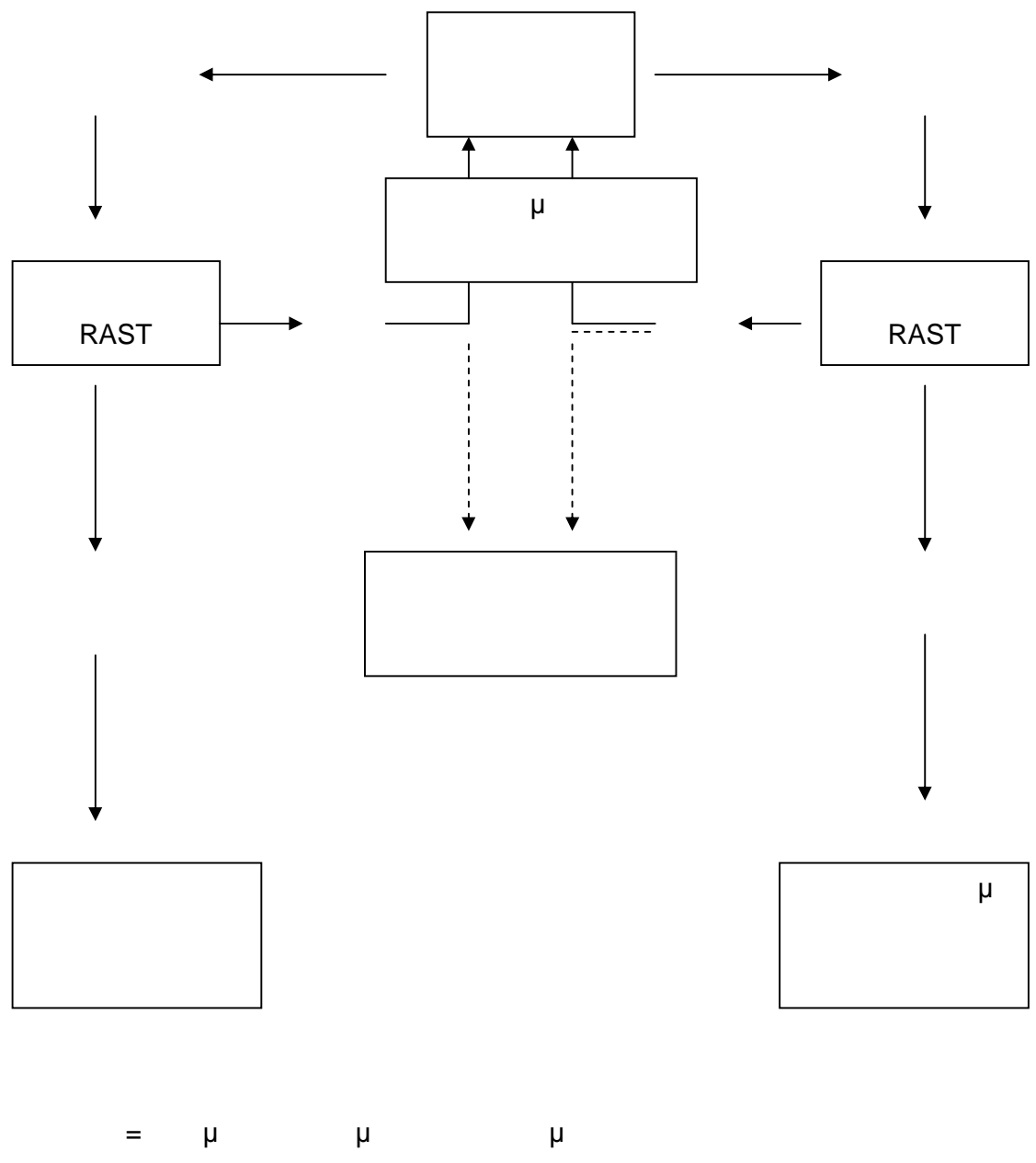
μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ

μ

259 .

1:



7.1

μ . μ

, μ

μ

,

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

259,260

μ

:

1. μ μ μ μ ,
2. μ μ μ μ ,
3. μ μ μ μ μ ,
4. μ μ μ μ ,
5. μ μ μ μ ,
6. , μ μ μ ,
7. μ μ μ μ ,
8. μ μ μ μ ,
9. , μ μ μ μ ,
10. μ μ μ μ ,
11. μ μ μ μ ,
12. μ μ μ μ μ

115,226,261,262



8: , 2002⁴

7.2

- μ . μ :
1. ,
 2. μ
 3. μ , μ , μ
 4. , μ
- . μ μ 259 .



9: B . 2005²²⁵

μ , μ μ μ , μ 259 .

μ μ μ 259 .

- μ :
1. μ μ μ μ ,
 2. μ μ ,
 3. μ ,
 4. μ ,
 5. μ 226,261 .



7.3

μ 257,262,263 μ μ μ
 μ μ , μ μ 264,265
 μ IgE μ
266

7.4

7.4.1

μ μ .
 μ μ .
10,82 μ μ
, μ μ
260 :
1. μ μ :
 μ μ , μ ,
 μ μ .
2. μ μ μ
(μ).
3. μ μ 216 .
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ 15 .

7.4.4

267

7.4.5

μ μ μ μ μ μ .

267

7.5

7.5.1

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

267

7.5.2

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

267

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

267

7.5.3

(B)

μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ B μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ 267

7.5.4

μ μ μ μ
μ « μ » μ μ
μ μ 267

7.5.5

μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ 267

7.5.6

μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ 267

7.5.7

μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ 267

7.5.8

μ 6 μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ (μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ 267.

7.6

7.6.1

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ 267.

7.6.2

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
267

7.6.3

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
267.

7.6.4

μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
267.

7.7

μ μ μ μ μ .
μ μ μ , μ μ
μ μ μ 6
268-273 .

20:

< 2 μ	< 60 / min
2 – 12 μ	< 50 / min
1 – 5	< 40 / min
6 – 8	< 30 / min

, μ μ μ μ μ , 2002⁸²

21:

	2 – 12 μ	< 160 / min
	1 – 2	< 120 / min
	2 – 8	< 110 / min

, μ μ μ μ μ , 2002⁸²

22:

6 μ	1. μ 2. FRC 3. VC 4.	1. μ 2. μ 3. μ 4. μ
6 μ - 5	1. μ 2. FRC 3. FVC 4. 5. PEFR	2. μ 3. μ 4. μ 5. 4
6	μ	μ

Taussig L, et al. Diagnostic techniques in pulmonary diseases. Lung biology in health and disease. 1980²⁷⁴⁻²⁷⁵

7.8

μ . μ .

1. μ μ 2 μ .

μ μ

μ FEV₁ PEF.

μ μ 15 μ 2 -

. 88%

μ μ 1,276 .

2. μ μ μ μ μ . μ

μ μ μ μ μ

CO₂

μ μ P₂ μ μ PCO₂.

μ μ μ μ μ

259 .

3. μ μ μ μ μ . μ .

μ μ μ μ μ . μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ . μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ FEV₁,

FEV₁ / FVC

75 %).

μ

(FEV 25 –

, μ

μ μ

μ²⁷⁷.

μ

μ

μ

μ μ

μ²⁷⁸.

μ

,

μ²⁷⁷.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ^{279,280}.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ²⁷⁷.

μ

,

μ μ

μμ μ

μ^{262,281}.

4.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ²⁶⁷.

23:

FVC		80 – 120
FEV₁	μ 1 sec	> 80
FEV₂₅₋₇₅	μ 25% 75% FVC	> 66
FEV₁ / FVC		> 75
PEF		> 78
EF₇₅	75% FVC	> 73
EF₅₀	50% FVC	> 64
EF₂₅	25 % FVC	> 56
RV	μ	60 – 160
TLC	μ	80 – 120
RV / TLC		< 35

7.9

μ μ μ μ
μ 267 μ gram. μ

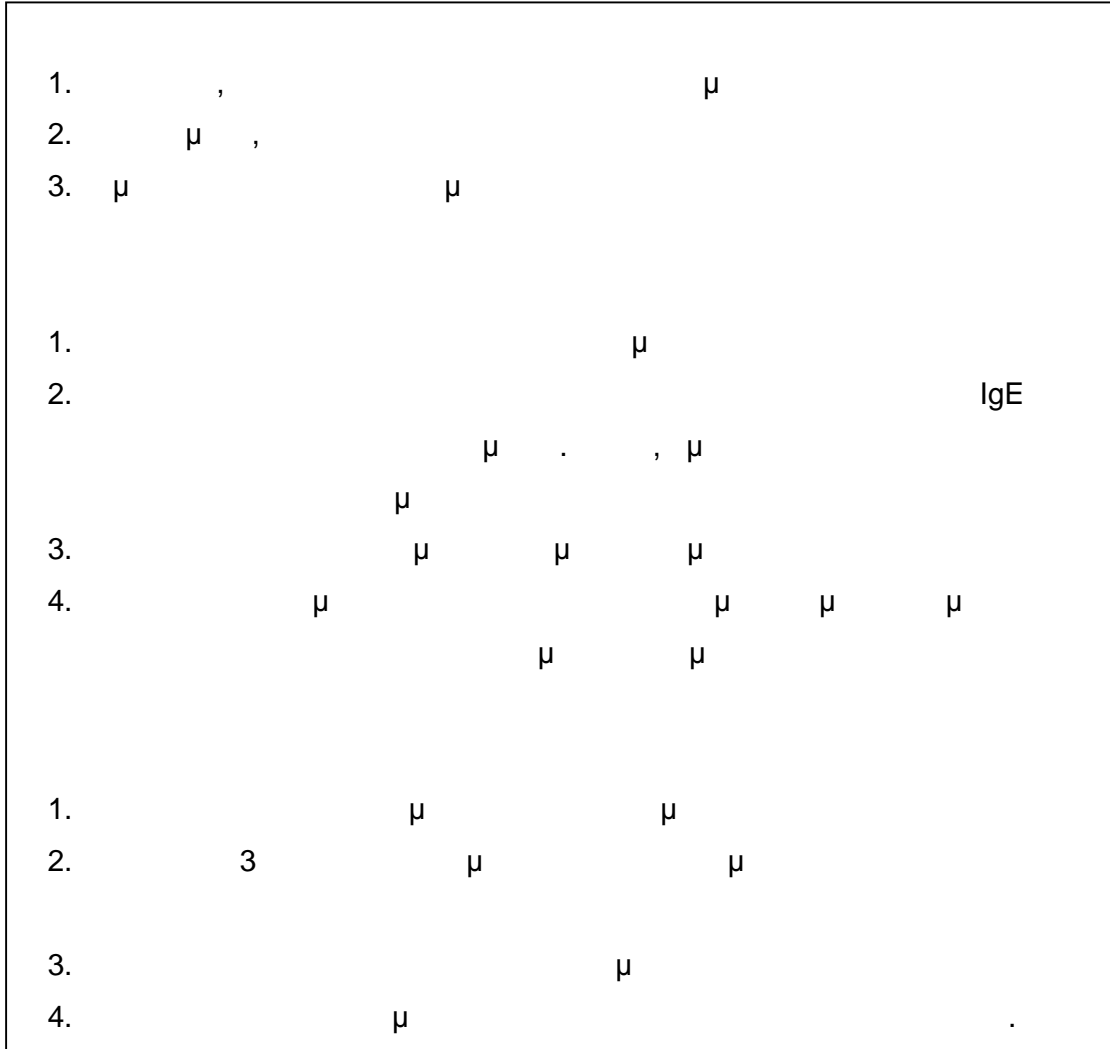
7.10

μ , μ
μ 3 284,285 μ 259 μ
μ
117,260 μ



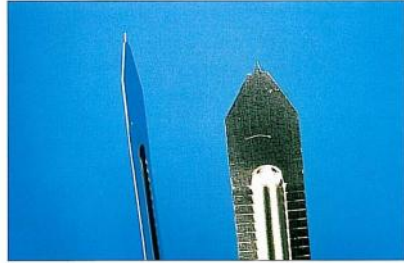
24:

,



Rusznak C. , 2000²⁶⁰

: μ μ
 , μ μ μ μ μ
 , μ μ μ μ
 . μ μ μ μ μ
 15 - 20 μ
 , μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ 260,286
 , μ
 . μ μ μ μ
 3 mm^{260,285}



12: Rusznak C. 2000²⁶⁰

μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 160

25:

(skin

prick test)

	(score)
μ μ	1+
μ 2 mm	2+
μ 3 mm	3+
μ 4 mm	4+

, 1999¹⁶⁰

26:

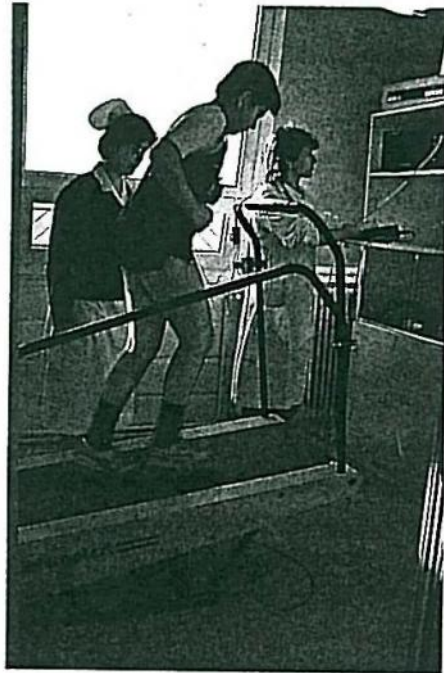
(INTRADERMAL TEST)

	(score)
μ 3 mm	1+
μ 4 mm	2+
μ 5mm	3+
μ 6mm	4+

, 1999¹⁶⁰

7.11

87%
 μ
 μ .
 μ .
 μ 6 12
 μ 2 - . 8
 μ .
 μ 6 - 8 .
 μ 170
 μ FVC₁, FEV₁
 PEF μ μ 3 - 4
 μ
 μ μ 20 - 30 . μ
 μ FEV₁ 15% PEF
 12 - 15 %¹.



1. μ ,

2. : ()

- μ
- μ μ
- μ μ
-

« »

1. μ μ μ

2. μ μ

3.

4. μ

« »

1. / μ μ μ

2.

3. pH

4. μ ,

5. μ

7.12

μ μ μ 1.

27:

μ	++	+/-	-
	+++	+	+/-
μ	+++	+	+/-
μ	++	+++	+/-
μ	+++	+	+/-
μ	+++	+	-
μ	-	+	+++
	+	+	+
μ	-	-	+
	-	+/-	+/-
	+/-	+/-	+/-
μ μ	+	+	+
	-	-	+/-
μ	+	+/-	+/-

μ μ μ
μ .

28:

μ	μ
- - μ	
μ / μ /	μ /
μ ,	
μ μ	μ μ
μ /	
/ μ	
μ μ	μ μ μ μ μ μ
	μ μ μ

μ , μ μ μ μ
μ .

4. μ . μ

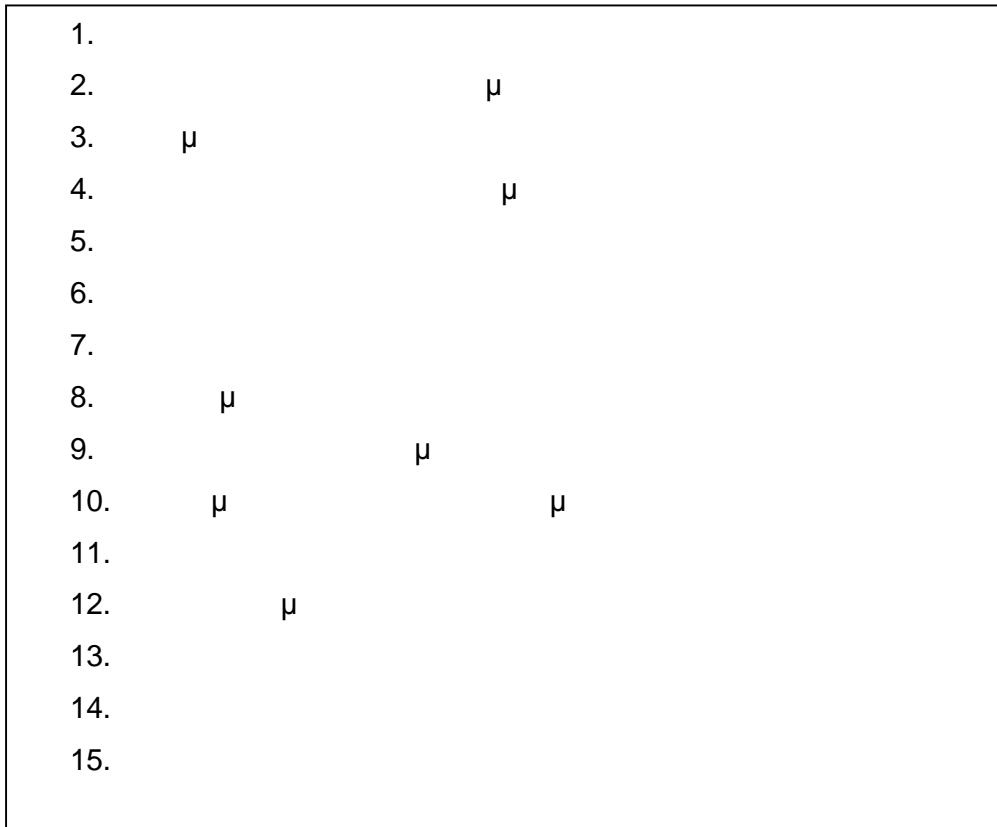
μ μ ρ .

5. - μ μ

6. , ,
μ , ,
μ , .
μ μ μ μ
μ , μ
μ , μ
μ , μ
μ μ .

μ μ μ μ
μ . μ μ μ
μ μ μ .
μ 3 μ
μ μ μ
μ .

29:



Hogg C, et al. Childhood asthma – all that wheezes isn't inflammation. 1997²⁹²

μ μ
μ μ
μ . μ μ μ μ ,
μ , μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ . μ μ
 μ μ μ 82 .

30:

1.						
2.	μ		μ			
3.		μ				
4.				μ	μ	
5.	μ					
6.		μ				
7.	μ					
8.						
9.						
10.			μ			
11.		μ				
12.					μ	
13.		μ				
14.			μ			μ
15.				μ		

ΘΕΡΑΠΕΙΑ

8.1

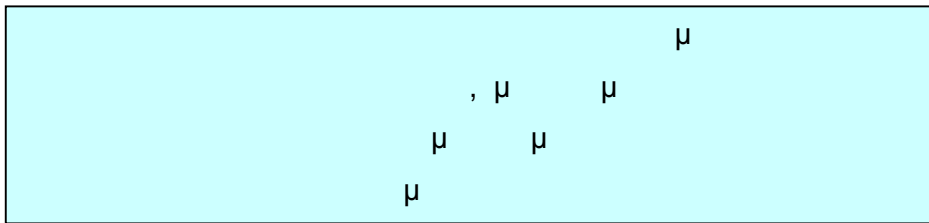
- μ $:\mu$ μ
1. $:\mu$
- $\triangleright \mu \mu$
- $\triangleright \mu \mu$
- $\triangleright \mu$
- $\mu \mu$
2. $\mu \mu$
- $\mu \mu$
- $\mu \mu$
- $\mu \mu$
- 294.
3. μ
- $\mu \mu$
- $\mu \mu$
- $\mu \mu$
4. (μ, μ)
- $\mu \mu$
- $\mu \mu$
- $\mu \mu$
- $\mu \mu$
- $\mu \mu$
- $\mu \mu$
- 295.
- $\triangleright \mu$
- (μ, μ)
- 294.



,

-

1,2,3,295



,
μ μ ,

294 .

μ

μ :

μ

$\mu\mu$ μ μ .
 μ ,
 , μ μ .

8.4.1

μ , μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ .
 $\mu\mu$ μ μ ,
 μ .

μ :
 :

- ❖ μ μ μ μ
- ❖ μ μ μ 55 – 60 C
- ❖ μ μ μ
- ❖ 2 – 3 μ
- ❖ μ μ
- ❖ μ μ μ



14: μ Study on Prevention of Allergy in Children in Europe

- ❖ μ μ μ



15: μ Study on Prevention of Allergy in Children in Europe

- ❖ μ 50%.
- ❖ μ μ
- ❖ 160



16: μ Study on Prevention of Allergy in Children in Europe

8.4.2

μ
μ , μ 200mg,
1 - 2 , μ μ μ
μ μ / μ , μ
1,302 .

400mg μ μ 2 -
μ . μ
μ μ
303 .

1. μ μ μ :
PEF.
2. μ PEF μ 60%.
3. μ μ .
4. μ μ μ
μ μ μ 4 .
5. μ μ μ 2 -
μ μ μ 182 .

μ μ μ , SRS - A,
μ , μ μ
μ μ
μ μ μ .
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

¹⁷⁵. μ μ μ ,
 , μ ,
 μ
 Na, Cl, H₂O .
 μ , μ μ μ
 μ (μ μ
 () , . .) ³⁰⁰.
 μ ,
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ 2 mg/kg μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ 5 μ
 μ μ μ
 μ 10 μ μ μ ³⁰⁰.
 μ μ 2 – 4mg / kg / 24h I.V.
 6 . μ
 5 – 10 mg / kg / 4 – 6 .
 μ 100 – 150 mg
 / 100ml¹⁷⁵.
 μ μ μ
 μ , μ – 1,
 μ μ .
 μ , μ , μ , μ ,
 , μ . μ μ
 , μ , ,

	1	2+
	0,8	2+
	4	1+
	4	1+
	5	0
μ	20 – 30	0
μ	20 - 30	0
μ	40	0
μ	10	0
μ	5	0

μ , μ μ : , , μ , 2002³⁰⁰

33:

1.	μ - -
2.	
3.	μ
4.	μ
5.	μ
6.	
7.	μ
8.	
9.	

Joseph P, Immunosuppressive and Cytotoxic pharmacotherapy for pulmonary disorders, 1997³⁰⁴

315 .

(pulmicort)

μ

μ

μ μ μ ³¹⁶⁻³²⁰ . pulmicort
 μ μ
 μ 317,321-324 .

34:

μ	μ - -
	μ
	μ
	, μ ,
	μ
	μ

, μ μ μ , 1995²⁹⁹

μ , μ
μ μ
μ μ
μ : μ .

1. μ .
μ μ .
4
6 .
μ μ ,
μ μ .

2. .
1,
μ μ
μ 325,326 .

3. μ .
200
μ μ .
μ μ C4³²⁷ .

4. μ ,
μ 320,328 , 329 , 330
331 .
μ , , ,
μ
μ .
μ
332 .

35 :

2	(min)			(h)	(μg)
μ	0,8	5 min	15 – 60 min	4 – 6	100
μ	1 – 3	5 min	15 – 60 min	4 – 6	250
μ	1,7	5 – 10 min	2 – 3 h	9 - 12	12
μ	17,6	1 h	2 – 4 h	9 - 12	25

Twentyman P. Protection against allergen – induced asthma by salmeterol, 1990³⁴¹

μ – μ
PCO₂ (μ), μ
 μ , μ
 μ , μ
175 .
– μ , μ
, μ (10 mg/kg ,
10 min 0,6 – 0,8 mg/kg/min μ 0,2
mg/kg/min 15 – 20 min μ 4 – 8 mg/kg/min)
(5 mg/kg, 10 min
0,4 – 0,6 mg/kg/min μ μ 4 –
8 mg/kg/min)^{175,297}.

36:

	0,4 – 0,6(mg / kg / μ 4)	2 4mg – 10 mg / 5 ml
	1,2 – 2(mg / kg / μ 4)	10 20 mg – 10 mg / 5 ml
	0,4 – 0,6 (mg / kg / μ 4)	2,5 5 mg
	2 / 20 1 – 2	μ μ 90 μg / μ μ 5 mg / ml
	2 5 – 15 mg	μ μ 640 μg / μ μ 50mg / ml
	2 / 20	μ μ 200 μg /
	0,01 ml / Kg	μ 1 / 1000
	0,01 ml / Kg	μ 1mg / ml

Kligman B,

, 1996¹⁷⁷

μ μ μ ,
1 , 2 μ 2
5.

1. (). (0,01 ml), μ
μ
70 ,
μ , μ
μ μ
6.
μ .
μ , μ , μ , μ μ ,
μ μ 1.
5,299,342

2. , μ
μ⁵ μ 1 2 299.

3. μ – aerolin. , μ
μ⁵ 2 ,
μ μ
μ 299.

4. – berotec. , μ
μ .

5. – bricanyl. , μ
μ⁵ 2 ,
μ μ
μ 299.

6. μ . 2 ,
μ μ μ
299.

7. μ . 2 ,
μ μ μ
299

μ , μ , μ , μ
 μ 175,343
 μ 344
 μ 297
 30 – 120 4 – 6
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ 2 – 299
 μ μ μ
 μ 299

37:

		/	
μ (Atrovent)	20μg	/ 2	6 – 8 h
μ μ (Berodual)	20μg + 50μg / μ	1 – 2	6 – 8 h
	40μg + 100μg μ 1ml / 250μg + 500μg	1 10 – 20	6 – 8 h

μ ,
 ,
 μ ,
 μ 348 .

38:

		(mg / Kg)	
μ	μ	6	6 h
		5	6 h
		5	6 h
		10	12 h
		7,5	6 h
		7,5	6 h
		15	12 h

Menedez R. Theophilline therapy, 1983³⁴⁹

μ μ μ 4 – 6 .
 (μ)
 μ . μ 50
 μ μ μ ³⁰⁰ .
 μ μ 10
 μ μ 294,301 .

μ μ μ
 μ μ μ ,
 μ μ μ ,
 , () μ
 μ μ ,
 , μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ 2,294 .

1. μ (μ μ) .
 μ .
 μ μ .

39:

X μ	5 mg /	2	6 – 12 h
(lomudal)	20mg μ 20mg / 2 ml	1 1	6 – 12 h 3 – 4 / 24
μ (tilade)	2 mg /	2	6 – 12 h

2. μ . μ

μ . μ μ ,
 μ . μ μ μ ,
 μ , μ .
 μ μ , , μ μ
 μ , μ μ ,
.

3. μ

μ μ μ
 μ , , μ ,
 μ , , μ

4. $2 - \mu$.

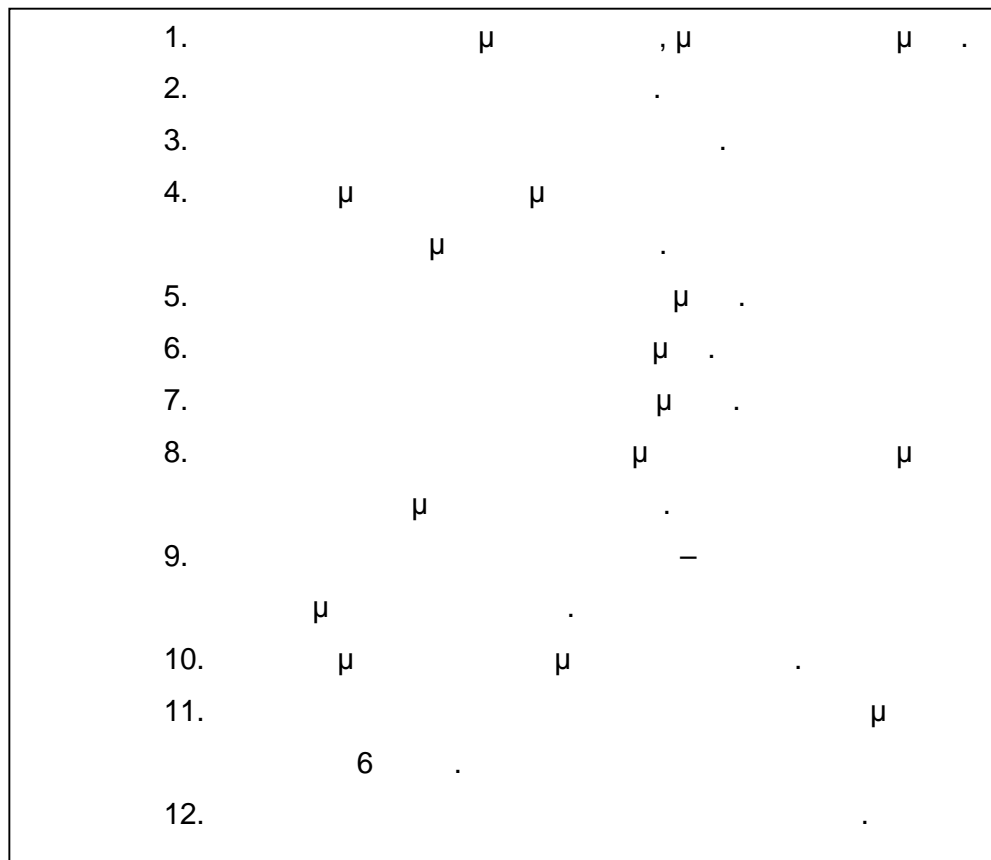
μ $2 - \mu$ $12,174,350$.
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ .
 μ μ 1986 $2 - 251$.
 μ , μ μ $(> 10 h)$,
 μ μ ,
 $2 -$,
 μ μ μ $352,353$.

2 - μ , μ
 μ , μ μ μ
 , μ μ .
 24
 μ μ 341 .
 μ 2 -
 μ , μ , ,
 , μ μ
 302,354 .
 2 - 4 μ μ 20 - 30 μ
 . ,
 .
 2 - 4 μ
 3 - 4 . μ
 μ 10 μ 1 - 2 12,355 .

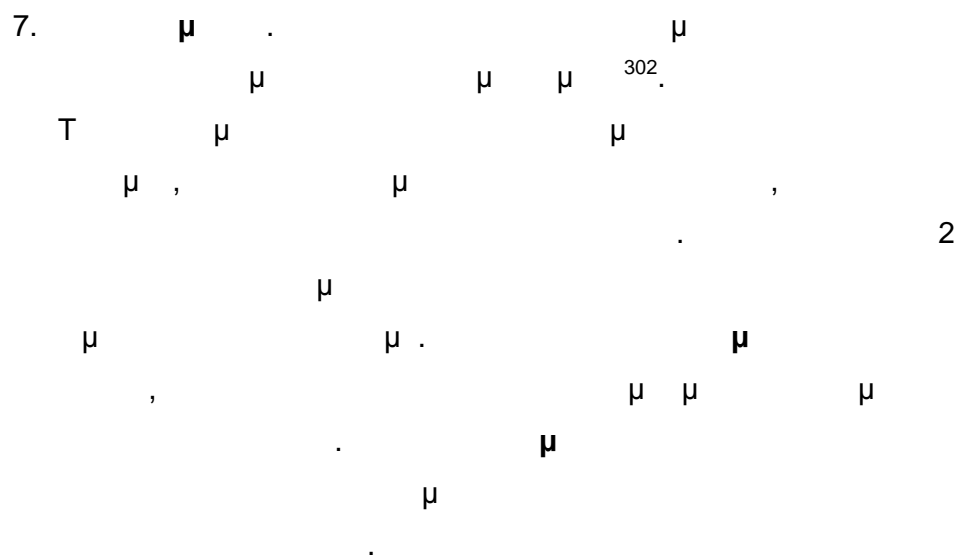
40: -

	, μ , μ μ
	, , μ μ
	μ , , μ
	μ , μ
	μ μ , , μ

41:



Lipworth B. Leukotriene, 1999³⁵⁹



42:

1	μ	- Phenegran
	μ	- Benadryl
		- Atarax
		- Periactin
	μ	μ - Dimetane
		μ - Polaramine
2		μ - Fenistil
	μ	- Tinset
		- Clarityne
	μ	- Hismanal
		-
		- Syneptine
		- Mizollen
		- Zaditen

μ . . , 1999²⁹⁷

8. μ μ . μ
 μ μ
 μ ²⁹⁶ . μ

43:

			(mg / kg)	
	,		0,01	,
(Isusprel)	1, 2			μ
(Alupent)	1, 2	μ	0,3 – 0,5 1 – 2	μ
(Dracanyl)	2	μ	0,075 0,005	μ
μ (Aerolin)	2	μ	0,1 – 0,15	μ
(Berotec)	2		1 – 2 1	μ

μ .

, 1986⁵

μ μ :

➤ , μμ μμ

357,362 μ μ μ

μ μ

μ

μ μ

μ μ 369-371

➤ μ μ 357,359,361,372,373

➤ μ 358,360,363,374,375

➤

361,373

➤ μ 376

➤ 357,363,377,378

8.5.4

μ μ μ

μ μ .

μ « » μ μ

μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

μ

15 – 20 367

8.5.5

μ μ
 μ μ μ . μ ,
 μ , μ , μ
 μ , μ μ . μ
 μ , μ μ . 4 μ .
 μ μ 4 ,

367 .

μ , μ μ , μ , μ ,

μ
379 . μ

μ μ ,
380 .

μ , μ μ μ μ μ
 μ , μ , μ , μ , μ , μ ,
 μ , μ , μ , μ , μ , μ ,
 μ 381 .

8.5.6

μ μ , μ
 μ (g) μ
 μ μ μ
1936 μ μ μ
 μ μ . μ μ μ
 μ , μ , μ μ μ
 μ , μ μ 2 g IV μ
 μ μ . μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ μ

382 .

8.5.7

(2)

230

383

()

385

383

shock

383

1.

Volume,TV)

TV

(Tidal

μ μ TV = 350 -
600ml, < 25/

μ . μ :

▼

μ μ μ . μ μ μ .
μ μ μ . μ μ μ .
μ μ μ . μ μ μ .
μ μ μ . μ μ μ .
μ μ μ . μ μ μ .
μ μ μ . μ μ μ .
100% μ μ μ .
1 - 6 μ μ μ .
μ μ μ . μ μ μ .
μ μ μ . μ μ μ .
μ μ μ . μ μ μ .

▼

μ μ μ . μ μ μ .
μ μ μ . μ μ μ .
μ μ μ . μ μ μ .
μ μ μ . μ μ μ .
μ μ μ . μ μ μ .

18: , 2002²⁹⁴



➤ μ μ ,
μ μ .

➤ μ μ μ μ
μ μ , μ
μ . μ
μ 80 – 90 % . μ μ μ
μ .
μ ,
μ .

➤ μ μ μ , μ
μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ .
μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ . μ μ μ
μ μ μ .

➤ (AMBU)
μ , μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ
μ , μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ
15 / μ
100%.

2.

()

μ 2 . μ
μ 2 μ .

➤ **VENTURI.**

μ
μ μ
(24 - 60 %).
100% μ μ μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ
.

➤ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ Venturi
2 24 - 60 %³⁸³.

1.

2

μ PaCO₂ μ
 μ . μ
, μ μ
 μ μ .

2.

μ 35 min 100%. μ μ
:
 μ , , $\mu\mu$.
.
 μ , 2,
 μ , 2 $\mu\mu$.
 μ μ μ μ μ μ
 μ μ , 2
, μ
 μ μ ,
(μ).

3.

μ ,
 μ ,
 μ .
 μ
2 μ μ μ 385 .

(nebulizer) μ μ
 μ ³⁹¹ .

(jet nebulizer)
 (ultrasonic nebulizer)³⁹¹ .

μ μ μ
 μ , μ
 μ . μ μ
 μ . μ μ
 μ , μ μ
 μ . μ μ
 μ μ μ . μ
 μ μ μ 1,2 – 6,9 μ m.
 μ . μ .
 μ μ μ , μ
 μ . μ μ
 μ 3,7 – 10,5 μ m^{388,392} . μ μ
 μ μ . μ μ
 μ μ μ . μ
 μ μ μ μ μ
 μ 2 – , μ ,
 μ μ , μ μ μ
 μ μ ³⁸⁸ . μ μ
 μ μ 2 – μ μ . μ μ
 μ , μ μ 2 – μ μ
 μ μ . μ 5
 μ 0,5 ml μ (2,5 mg
 μ) μ μ 3 ml (NaCl 9%).
 μ 1 ml μ (5 ml

60 lit / min

μ
 μ

5

388,392



21: : Turbuhaler B: Aerolizer : Rotahaler : Diskus³⁹⁴

300ml,

μ μ 10 cm μ

μ μ

5 388

μ
2 , μ μ μ
397 . μ μ
15 μ , μ ,
μ μ μ 388 .



23: . 1995²⁹⁹

44:

	1 – 2	3 – 5
μ μ μ μ	1	2
μ μ μ μ	2	1
	3	3
μ μ μ μ		μ μ
μ μ μ μ		μ
μ μ μ μ		

The British Guidelines on Asthma Management, 1997³⁹⁸

45:

/		
<p>MDI 2^{-} , μ , μ ,</p>	<p>> 5 (< 5 μ μ) μ)</p>	<p>μ . μ .</p>
<p>DI 2^{-} μ</p>	<p>> 5</p>	<p>μ . μ .</p>
<p>2^{-} , DPI</p>	<p>> 5 (μ μ 4 5)</p>	<p>μ . μ . MDI. μ . μ .</p>
<p>2^{-} , μ , μ ,</p>	<p>μ . MDI μ μ μ</p>	<p>μ . μ . μ . MDI μ . μ . μ .</p>

μ μ

, ,

388.

μ

,

μ μ

,

μ

μ

2

μ

μ

μ μ

μ μ

.

2 - 5

μ

μ

μ μ

μ μ

μ

μ

,

μ

.

5 - 8

μ

μ

μ μ

μ μ

μ

.

μ

8

μ

μ

μ

388,392.

-

μ μ μ

:

1. μ μ

,

μ μ

2. μ μ

μ μ μ

2 mg μ μ , 200 mcg

μ , 10 μ

3. μ

μ μ μ

μ 2 - 3 μ

, μ μ

15 - 30 μ³⁹²

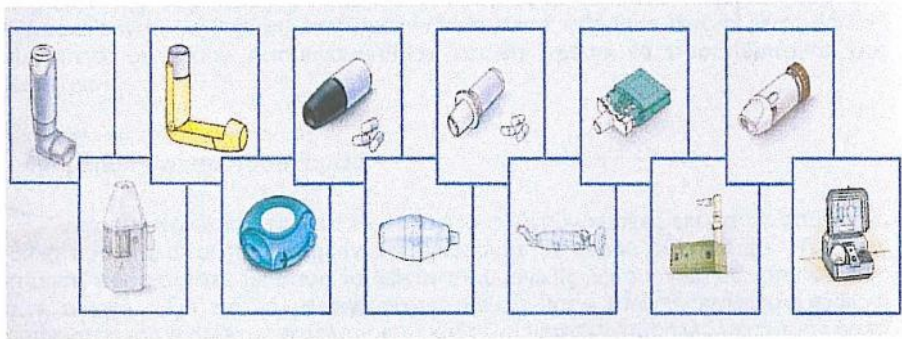
μ μ

μ μ

μ μ

μ « μ »

μ μ⁴⁰⁰



8.6

μ μ μ
« » 401 .
μ μ
μ 2 - 402,403 .
μ μ
:

8.6.1

()
μ μ '60 404-406 .
μ μ 407-409
410 ,
408,409,411 .
412 , μ
μ μ 413 ,
μ μ 414 .

8.6.2

μ μ μ
μ μ 415 .
μ μ , μ 416-423 .
μ μ 424,425 ,
μ
1988 μ 426-428 , μ
μ .

8.6.3

μ μ μ
μ μ
429,430
.

8.6.4

μ μ μ 433 μ 431,432
μ μ μ μ μ
μ , μ , μ 434
.

8.6.5

μ μ
μ 435
.

8.6.6

μ - μ μ
IgE⁴³⁶
μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ 294
.

8.6.7

μ

μ

1991.

μ

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

IgE

.

μ

μ

μ

437,438 .

μ

μ

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

,

,

μ

,

μ

,

,

μ

160,439,440 .

:

1.

μ

2.

μ

.

3.

μμ

-

4.

(

μ

5

).

5.

μ

μ

μ

.

6.

μ

441,442 .

1.		μμ		μ	μ	μ	
	-	μ	μ	μ		μ	
	-			IgE	μ		
2.					μ	μ	
3.							μ
	μ	μ		μ			
4.		,		μ			μμ
				μ	μ		
5.	μ		,			μ	μ
	-	μ		μ	μ		
	-	μ		μ	()
	-				μ		
6.				μ	,	μ	μ μ
	-						
	-	μ					
7.						μ	μ
			μ		μ	μ	
8.	μ					μ	μ
9.	μ						
	-		< 5				
	-		> 50				
10.		μ	,	μ			μ
	-						
	-						
	-		μ				
	-	μ		μ			

μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ , μ μ
 o μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ μ .
 μ 439,440,443,444 .
 μ μ
 μ μ
 μ μ μ
 μ μ
 μ 447,448 ,
 - μ
 μ μ
 (-) 450,451,452 , μ
 μ μ μ 453
 μ μ 454 ,
 μ μ μ 455 .
 μ μ
 μ , μ ,
 160,456 .
 μ μ μ μ
 μ μ ,

μ
442,448

μ

μ

μ

160,440,447,457

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

1 - 2
440

μ μ

μ μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ 406, 439, 441, 459-462

30

μ

μ

μ

30

μ

463

μ

μ

464

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ μ

μ

μ

μ

5 - 20%

μ 440

47:

1. (μ μ , μ μ μ) .
2. μ .
3. , μ , μ .
4. μ μ .
5. μ .
6. 1 μ .
7. μ μ μ μ .
8. μ μ .

Malling, Immunotherapy, 1993⁴⁴¹, International consensus report on diagnosis and management of asthma⁴⁶⁵

8.6.8

μ μμ
. μ μ
, μ μ
μ . μ μ
μ μ
μ μ
μ . μ
401 μ
μ μ . μ
μ , μ , μ 294 μ
μ μ 30 μ μ
μ μ μ 466 .

8.6.9

μ μ ,
μ μ μ
μ . 2 μ μ μ
μ μ μ
μ μ μ .
μ μ μ
μ μ 401 μ
μ . μ μ
μ μ 267 .
μ μ ,
401 .

2.

status asthmaticus

μ

μ .

μ μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ .

8.6.13

,

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

467

μ

μ

μ

468

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

,

,

,

,

μ

468

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

,

,

, μ , ,
μ 469 .

μ ;

μ μ μ μ

μ . μ

,
,

μ μ

μ

μ

468 .

μ

, ,

μ ,

μ .

, μ

μ μ

μ

μ μ

μ .

μ

. .

μ

μ .

μ

μ . ,

μ μ μ μ μ μ . μμ ,

, μ , ,

μ μ μ .

μ

8.7

μ

μ

μ ,

μ

μ
477 .

μ

μ μ .

:

1.

μ .

μ

. μ μ

,

μ

,

, μ

,

478 .

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

2.

μ

μ .

μ

μ

,

μ

μ .

3.

μ

μ

.

,

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

479 .

μ

μ

μ

μ

.

4.

μ

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

9.

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

10.

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

11.

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

.

μμ

μ

12.

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

,

2

3

μ

.

μ

μ

ΠΑΡΑΚΟΛΟΥΘΗΣΗ

3. $\mu \mu$

μ .

4.

484 .

$\mu \mu$,

μ . μ $\mu \mu$

. μ

μ

$\mu \mu$

$\mu \mu$

484 .

$\mu \mu$ 485 .

:

$\mu \mu$ 2

μ .

❖ $\mu \mu$ ()

❖ $\mu \mu$ (, μ ,)

❖

❖ $\mu \mu$

❖

μ 485 .

- ❖ : (μ , μ μ).
- ❖ .
- ❖ .
- ❖ (μ μ).
- ❖ , .
- ❖ , 485 .

- ❖ μ : (μ ,) .
- ❖ « » .
- ❖ μ (μ , μ μ μ , μ) .
- ❖ μ 485 .

9.1

μ μ μ μ :

- μ .
- μ .
- μ μ

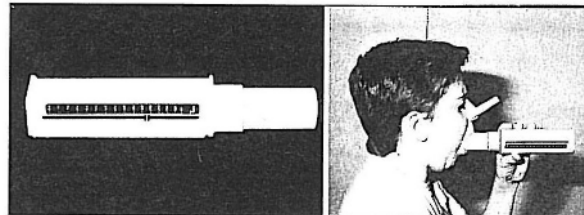
μ μ PEF
μ

483



25: . 1995²⁹⁹

1. 0
 2. , μ
μ
 3. μ μ μ μ
 4. μ μ μ
 5. μ
 6. μ μ
 7. μ μ
- μ μ μ μ 5
μ μ 483



26: . 1995²⁹⁹

9.2

μ :

❖

❖

μ μ PEF,
μ () « »

❖

μ μ
(μ μ).

❖

485



27: . 1995²⁹⁹

μ μ
 μ 6 - 7
 μ 5
 μ 483
 μ μ
 (Vital Capacity,
 VC) FEV₁. PEF.
 μ μ
 μ 483
 μ μ μ μ



28: . 1995²⁹⁹

9.3

μ μ μ PEF
 μ 2 - μ 15
 μ μ μ μ
 12 - 15 % μ 483,485

48:

« . & . »

	1	2	3	4	5	6
μ						
μ μ						
μ						
μ						
IgE						
μ						
μ						
condensate						
μ μ						
μ						

ΕΠΙΠΛΟΚΕΣ

μ « »,

.

μ :

1. μ μ

, μ⁴⁸⁷.

2. μ⁴⁸⁷.

3. μ⁴⁸⁷.

4. μ μ μ

μ⁴⁸⁷

5. μ¹¹⁵.

6. μ⁴⁸⁸.

7. μ μ μ μ μ⁴⁸⁸.

8. μ μ μ¹¹⁵.

9. μ²⁹³.

10. μ μ μ⁴⁸⁸.

11. μ⁴⁸⁹.

12. μ⁴⁸⁹.

13. μ (μ)⁴⁸⁹.

14. μ - μ⁴⁸⁹, μ

15. μ μ

(μ)⁴⁸⁹.

16. μ²⁹³.

17. μ²⁹³.

18. μ²⁹³.

19. μ μ²⁹³.

10.1

μ , μ (1
- 4) μ
.
 μ , μ
 μ ,
 μ 490 .

10.1.1

μ ,
, μ
, μ , μ ,
 μ . μ ,
 μ μ
, 490 .

10.1.2.

μ
μ μ , μ
μ , μ
μ μ ,
μ μ μ
μ μ μ 490.
μ
μ , μ
μ μ .
μ 490. μ μ
μ , μ
μ 490.



ΕΚΠΑΙΔΕΥΣΗ

, μ ,
μ μ , μ ,

492 . μ

μ , μ μ 493 .

μ
μ μ

μ μ , μ μ ,

μ , μ , μ

μ μ 494 .

495,496 .

μ , μ (μ ,
μ μ

), μ μ μ

μ μ μ 496,497,498 .

(μ μ μ , μ ,
μ μ (μ ,
, , μ ,) 499 .

50:

	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• , μ .•• « - » μ
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• μ (, ,)•• μ μ
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• μ μ μ , μ μ•
	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• μ « μ »• μ μ• μ μ• μ•

11.2

- 24
1. 117,500-502
 2. 117,500,503,504
 3. 117,501
 4. 117,500,504-507
 5. 117,500
 6. 160
 7. 160
 8. 117,500
 9. 117,500,504-508
 10. 160
 11. 117,500,505,507,509

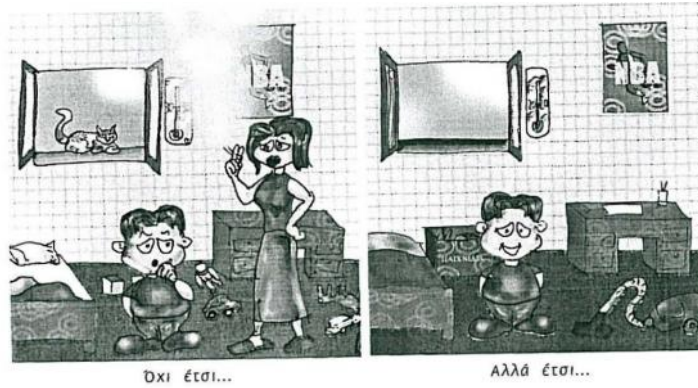
12. μ μ μ
 μ 18 C μ 50% (25 – 40 %). μ .

μ 117,500,510-512 . μ

13. μ 117,500 .

14. μ 117,500,513,514 .

15. 117,294,500 .



30: . 1995⁵⁰⁴

16. μ 117 .

17. 117 .

18. μ μ , μ 515 .

19. μ (. .) . 117,294,500,505,516 .

20. μ (7 – 10 μ 7 – 9 μ.μ)²⁹⁴ μ 493 .

21. μ μ μ , 117,294 .

11.3

μ μ 492 .

μ μ μ μ :

1. μ μ μ μ ,

2. μ μ μ μ μ .

3. μ μ μ μ ,

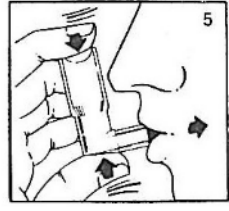
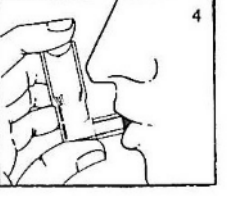
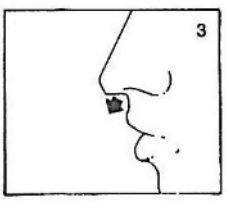
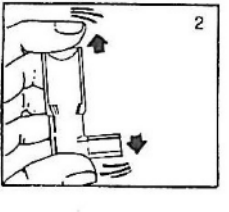
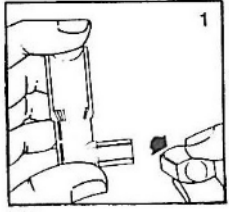
4. μ μ μ μ μ ,

5. μ μ μ μ μ 499 .

μ μ μ 499 .

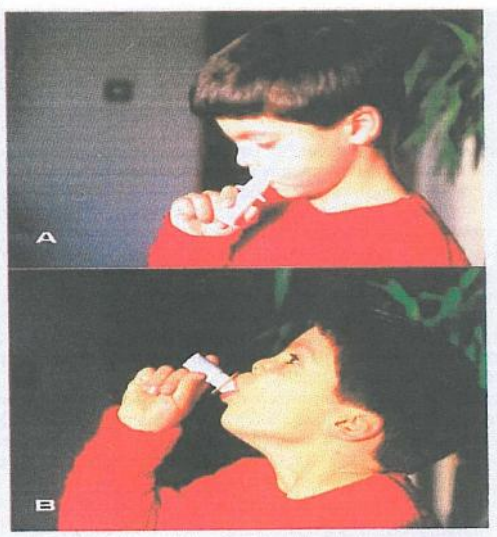
- 1. μ , μ .
 2. μ .

- 1. μ μ μ .
 2. μ 1 - 2 .
 3. μ μ .
 4. μ 4 - 5 cm .
 5. μ .
 6. μ (3 - 5 sec).
 7. μ μ 10sec .
 8. μ μ μ 1 - 2 .



387, 392, 517 .

1. μ μ μ :
- 2.
3. μ
4. 10
- sec³⁸⁸.



32: μ () ()

μ 400

1. .
2. $\mu\mu$ μ .
3. μ μ .
4. μ $(\mu$
 $\mu)$ μ μ :
 $\mu ,$ $($
 $)$.
5. μ .
 μ .
6. .
7. μ μ
 $(3 - 7$ $)$ μ μ μ
8. μ μ μ 392,493 .
 μ 20 μ .
 μ
 μ ,
 μ , $6 - 12 \mu$
392 .

1. μ .

2. μ

μ .

3. μ .

4. , μ .

5. μ
6 388 .

518

1. μ (4 ml).

2. .

3. μ (6 –

8 lit / min).

4. μ 500 ml.

5. μ , μ

μ .

6. μ μ

,
 μ μ .

7. μ μ μ .

8. .

9. .

MDI

1. μ 500 ml.
 2. -
 3. μ
 4. MDI
 μ
 μ
 5. MDI μ
 - 6.
 7. 20 - 30 sec μ
- 519

- 1.
 2. μ μ μ
 μ μ
 μ
 3. 3 - 4 ml. 5 - 10
 4. μ μ
 5. μ μ μ
 μ μ μ
 6. μ μ
- 392

11.4

μ
 μ μ μ ,
 ,
 μ
 μ μ
 ,
 « μ »
 520



33: , 2002⁵²⁰

μ μ μ
 μ
 μ , μ
 μ μ μ

- μ μ 521.
1. $2 - \mu$
15 , μ
 2. μ μ $2 - 3$
 μ , μ μ
 μ 522.
 3. μ .

1. .
2. μ μ
 μ .
3. μ μ
4. . ,
5. μ , μ μ .
 μ μ .

;

μ μ

μ

.

μ

:

1.

, μ

,

;

2.

;

μ ;

3.

μ

μ ;

4.

μ ;

,

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

;

5.

μ

,

μ

μ

;

6.

μ

μ

;

;

;

;

1902,

524 .

Lilian Wald

μ μ

μ

μ .

12

525 .

μ

,

μ μ

μ

μ

μ

1966, 16.562

μ

μ

μ

μ

15.282

μ

,

526 .

,

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ 527 .

μ

,

μ

,

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

,

μ

μ

μ

(

μ

,

μ

,

μ

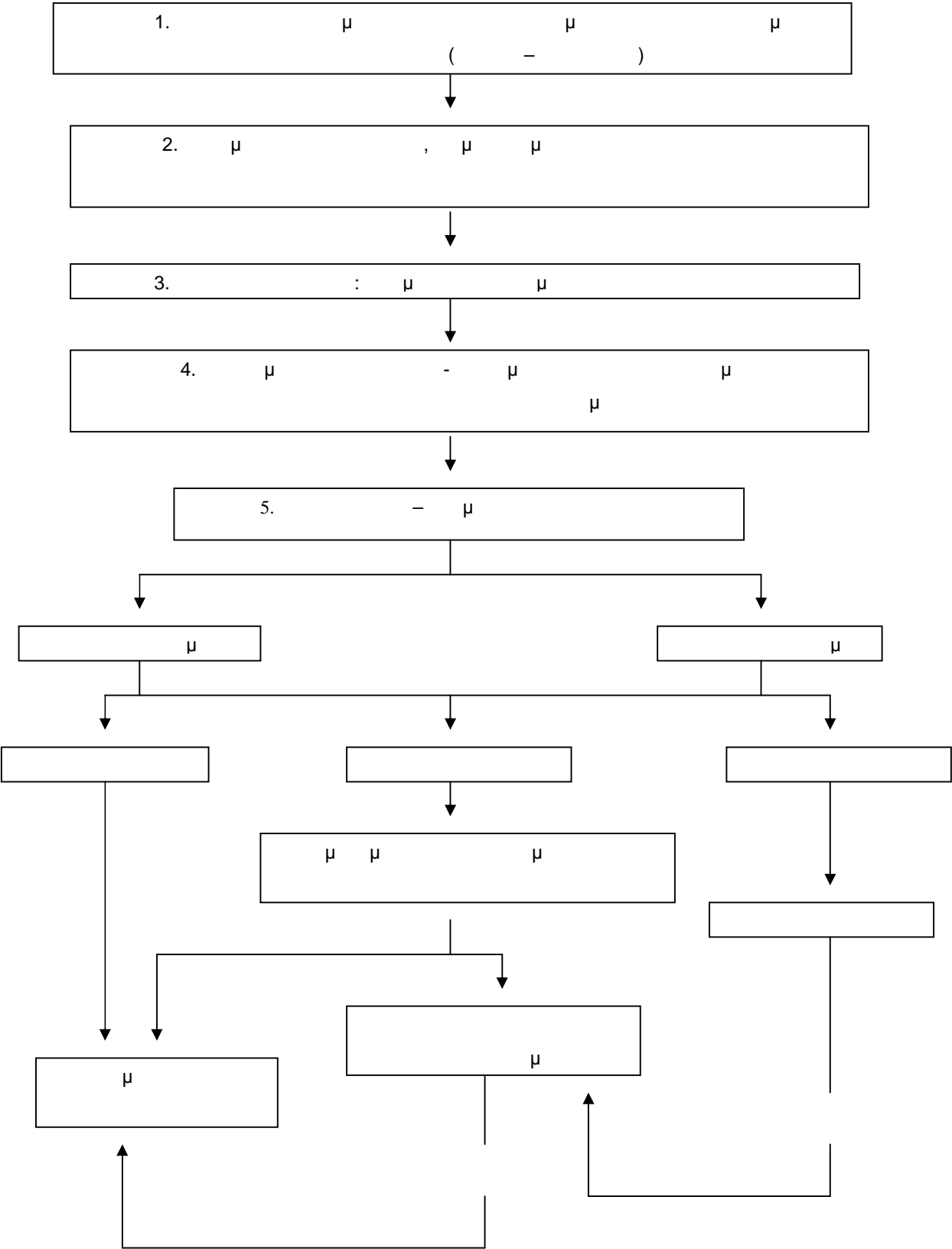
)

,

μ , μ . μ
(,) μ
 . μ , , .
 : μ μ , μ ,
 μ μ .
 μ . μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ , , μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ , μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 μ , μ μ , μ , μ .
 .
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
 , μ μ , μ , μ .
 μ , μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ μ μ .
 , μ μ μ μ .
 μ μ μ .

ΝΟΣΗΛΕΥΤΙΚΗ

ΦΡΟΝΤΙΔΑ



1. μ μ μ $\mu \mu$
 ,
 , μ μ
 μ μ μ μ
 .

2. μ
 μ μ μ :
 μ μ μ , μ
 , μ ,
 , μ ,
 μ μ μ .
 μ μ
 :

, μ
 1 (= 1
)⁵²⁹.

3. μ , μ
 .

4. μ μ μ
 μ .

5.

μ

- μ μ (FEV₁ PEF 50 – 80 %)
 μ μ 2 - 1 ,
 1 - 3

μ

FEV₁ PEF 70%

60

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

2 -

μ

- μ μ (FEV₁ PEF < 50%)
 μ μ μ ,
 μ

μ

2 -

1

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

FEV₁

PEF

50%

< 70%

, μ

μ

μ

μ

- μ μ (FEV₁ PEF < 50%)
 (FEV₁ PEF <

50%,

PaCo₂

42mmHg),

μ

μ

μ

1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.

1. μ μ , μ μ , .

μ μ μ μ .

2. μ μ .

μ .

3. μ μ , :
- μ μ
- 95%.
- μ μ μ 20 .
 μ μ μ μ .
1 – 2 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .
(PEFR) > 70% μ μ μ .
3 – 4 μ μ .
2 – μ μ μ μ , μ .

10 μ ,
 μ 15 .
 - μ μ .
 μ 0,5
 mg / kg / , μ μ 15 mg /
 - , μ .
 4 – 5 μ
 μ 48 , μ
 μ μ
 .
 - μ ,
 μ 2 –
 - (μ μ),
 μ μ μ
 , μ
 μ μ μ ,
 μ 18 μ ,
 μ μ .
 - , μ
 μ μ .
 - μ ,
 24 μ ,
 μ μ ,
 μ μ 531 .

4. , μ μμ
 . μ : μ ,
 μ , μ , ,

.

, μ

, μ

μ , μ

$\mu\mu$

.
 μ

.

.

μ , μ

μ

μ

.

μ

μ

μ

μ

(μ). ,

,

μ

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μ

μ μ

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μ μ

μ

μ , ,

,

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μ

μ

μ μ

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,

μ

μ

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μ

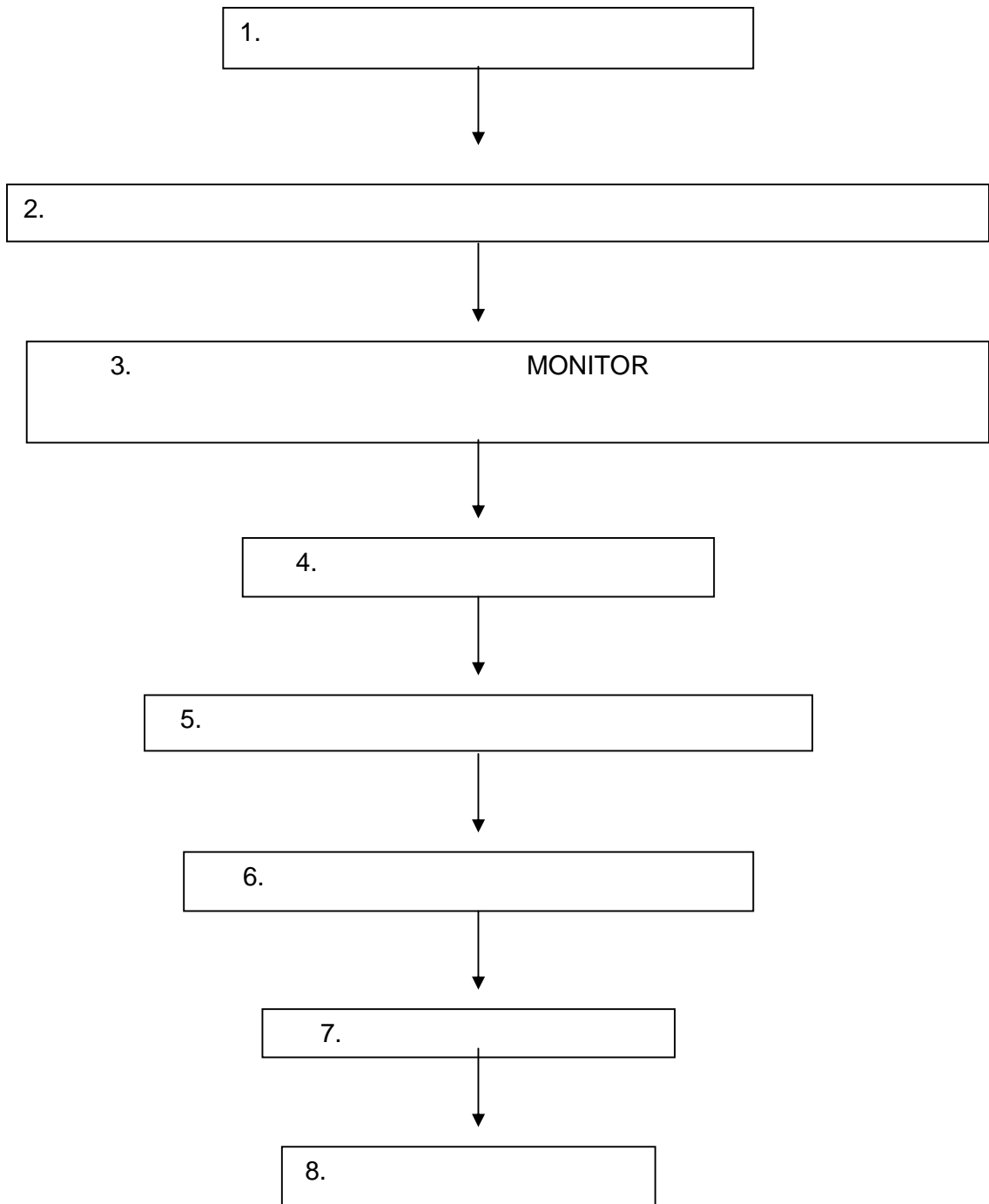
,

,

μ

,

.



1.

μ μ
μ , . μ ,
μ , μ
μ .

2.

μ
μ .

3.

μ μ monitor μ μ μ
μ μ
μ μ μ
24 .

4.

μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ ,
μ μ ,
μ .

5.

μ μ μ
μ .

6.

μ μ μ μ
μ , μ μ ,
μ ,

μ ,

μ , μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ monitor.

μ μ , μ μ μ
μ , μ

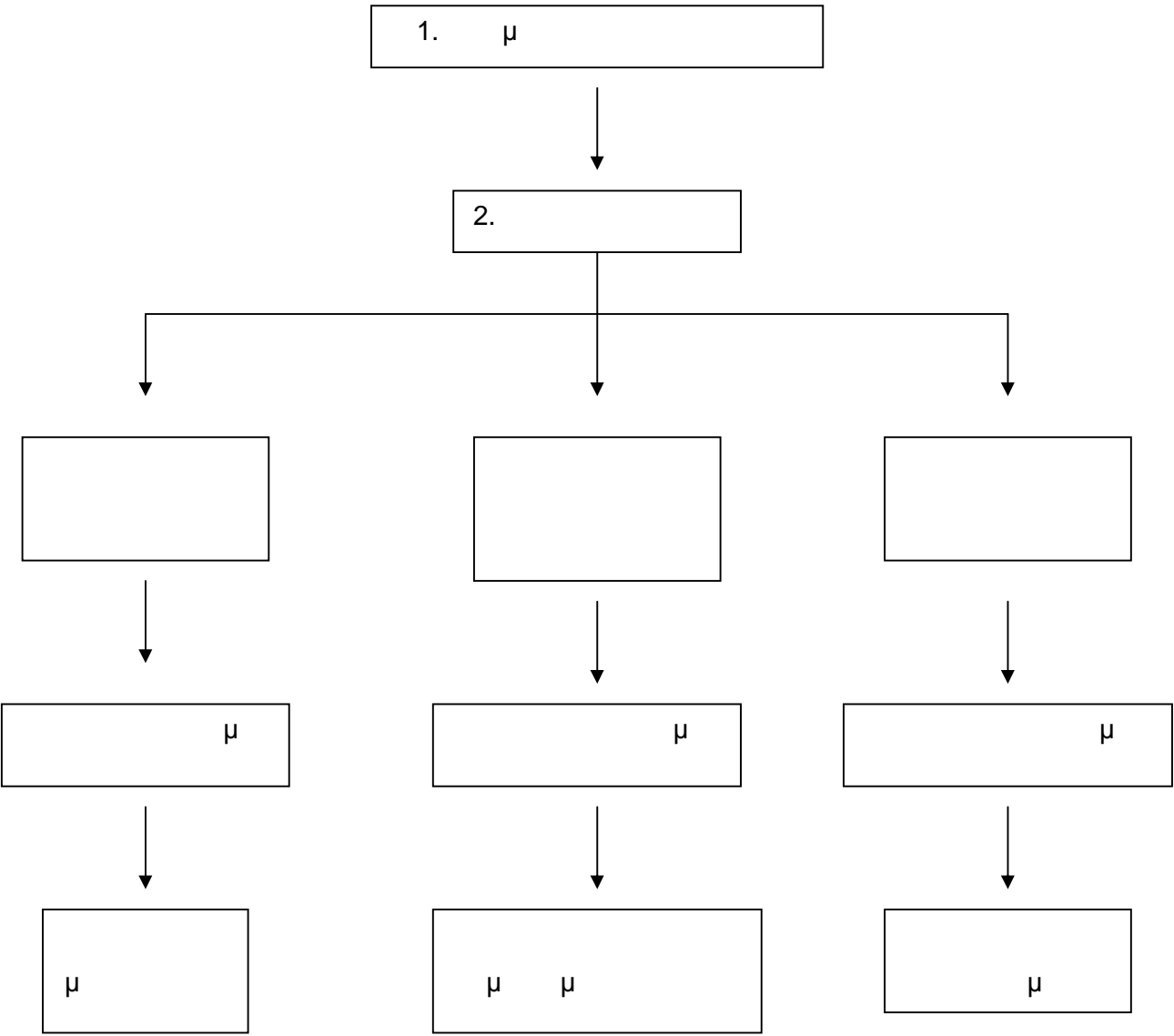
μ μ (μ μ).

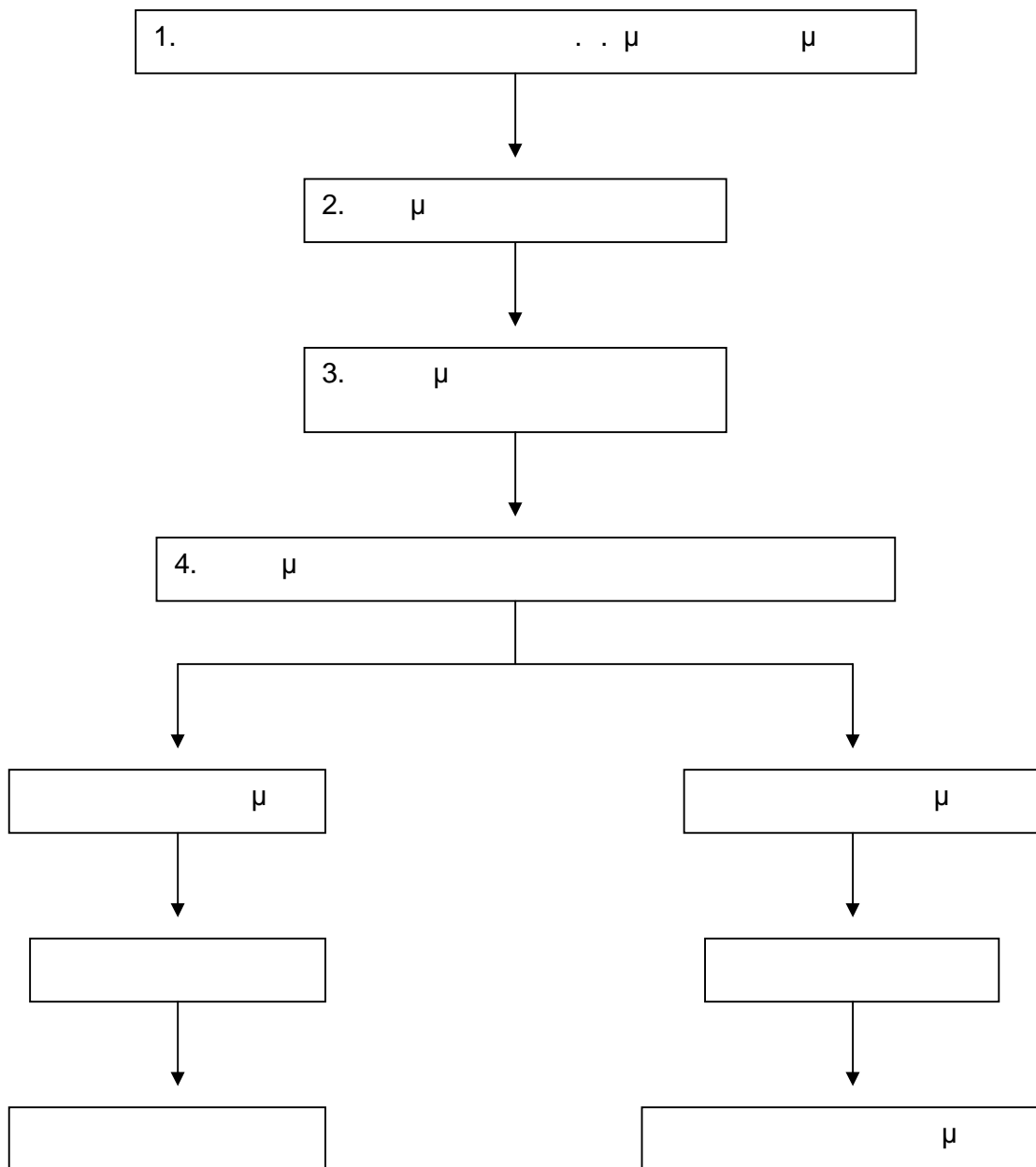
μ μ , μ ,
μ .

μ μ μ μ ,
μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ μ
μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ





μ (FEV₁ PEF < 50%)
 μ ,
 μ
 μ .
 μ μ ,
 μ 2 - ,
 μ 1 μ μ
 μ FEV₁ PEF 50% <
 70% , μ μ
 μ
 .

ΕΙΔΙΚΟ

ΜΕΡΟΣ

EPENNA

○

, μ μ . μ
μ : , , μ
, μ
. μ
, μ
μ μ .

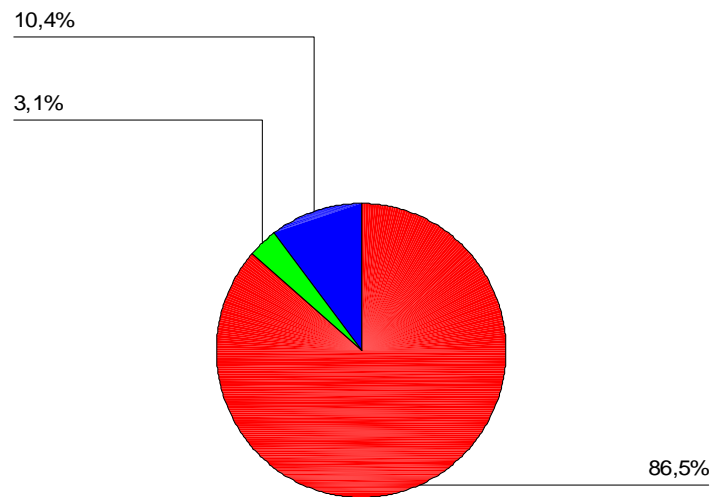
μ μ μ μ
μ « . & . »
μ 2006. μ
μ μ μ μ
, μ , μ μ
μ μ μ μ

μ μ crobach's⁵³².
25 μ 54 .
μ μ 8:00 - 12:00
μ μ μ .
μμ μ μ

10.0⁵³³. «²»⁵³⁴ SPSS, Fisher
 t-Student, μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ

1. μ - μ
 μ 92
 μ 1 - 3 μ 1.
 , 3 (3,5%) 83 (96,5%)
 . μ 34,45 ± 6,68 (x±SD). 37 (40,2%)
 μ 55 (59,8%)
 μ , .

1:



36 (40%) 5 , 23 (25,6%) 6 – 10 ,
 12 (13,3%) 11 – 15 19 (21,1%)
 15 .

1:

			%
	5	36	40
	6 – 10	23	25,6
	11 – 15	12	13,3
	> 15	19	21,1
		90	100

, 6,5% , 55,4%
 , 16,3% ,
 10,9% 10,9% .

2:

		%
	6	6,5
	51	55,4
	15	16,3
	10	10,9
	10	10,9
	92	100

2,4% , 85,5% μ , μ 2,4% 1,2%

3:

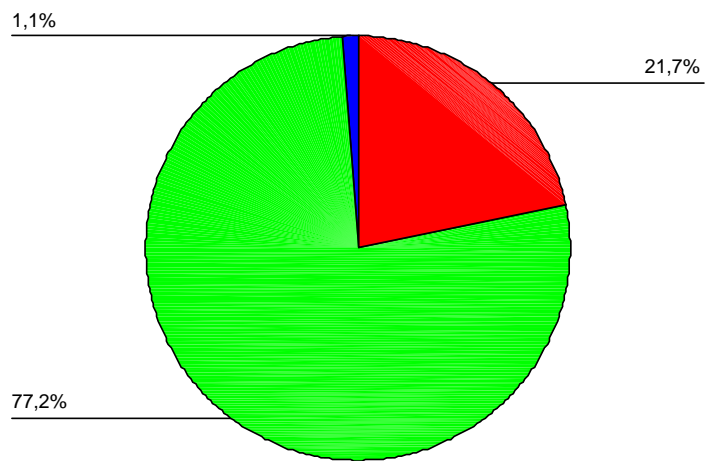
		%	
	71	85,5	
	2	2,4	
	2	2,4	
	7	8,4	
	1	1,2	
	83	100	

2.

21,7%

μ , 77,2% .

2:



3.

89,1% (82)

92,4% (85) μ μ μ μ .

82,6% (76) μ μ μ μ μ μ .

42,4% (39)

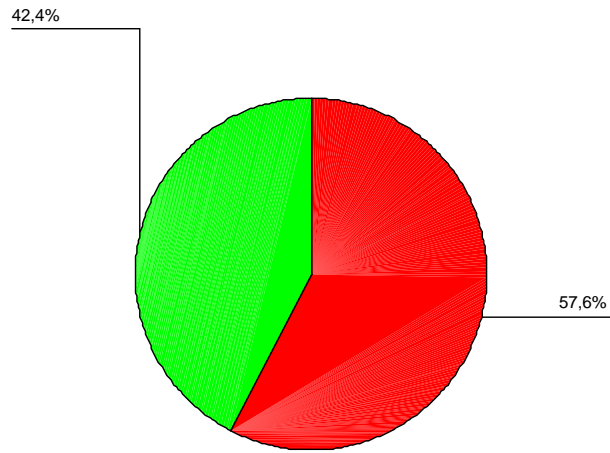
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64,1% (59)

58,7% (54)

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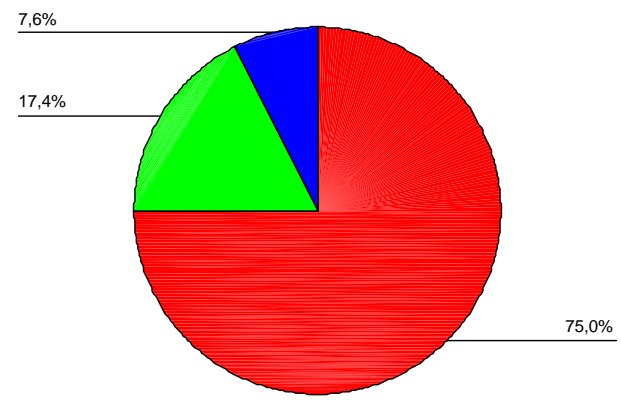
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5.

52,2% (48) μ
5 μ 75% (69)
5 – 6 , 17,4% (16) μ

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93,3% (84) μ
54,9% (50) μ , μ , μ , μ , μ

70,5% (6)

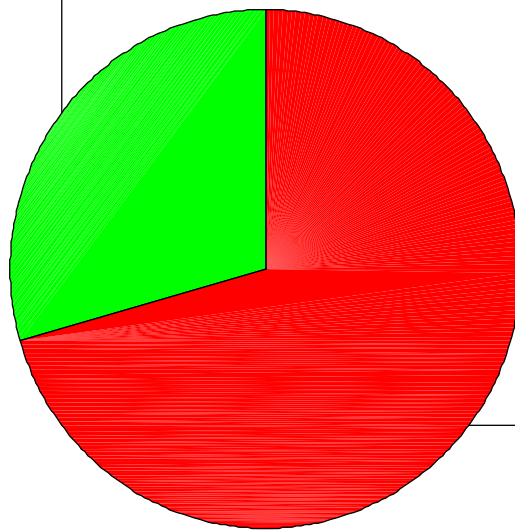
μ μ μ

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6:

29,5%



70,5%

87% (80)

μ

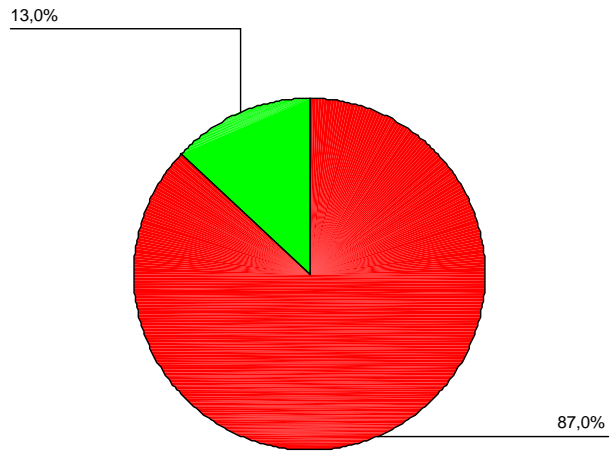
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7:



64,1% (59)

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68,9% (62)

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62,6% (57)

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80,4% (74)

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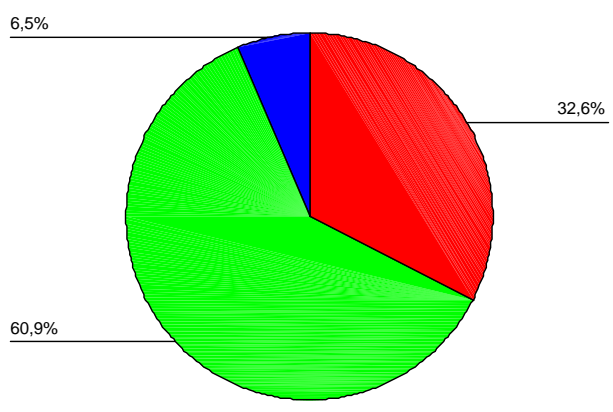
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6.

65,1% (56) μ
μ μ : μ ,
2 - . μ
52,2% (48) μ
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85,7% (78) μ
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73,9% (68) μ μ μ 2 -
μ μ . μ
69,2% (63) μ
μ .

8:



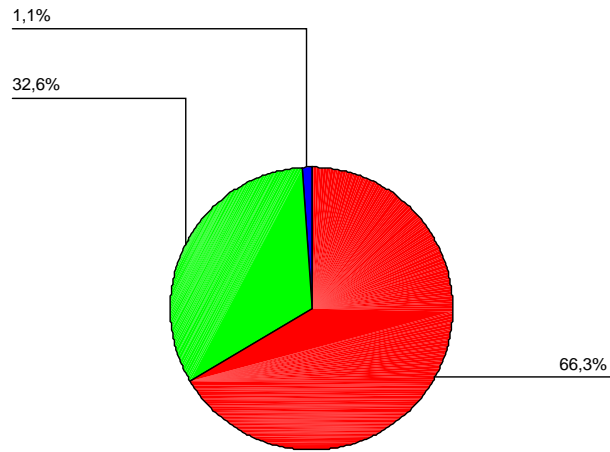
7.

66,3% (61)

82,6% (71)

μ . μ
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9:



92,4% (85)

82,6% (76)

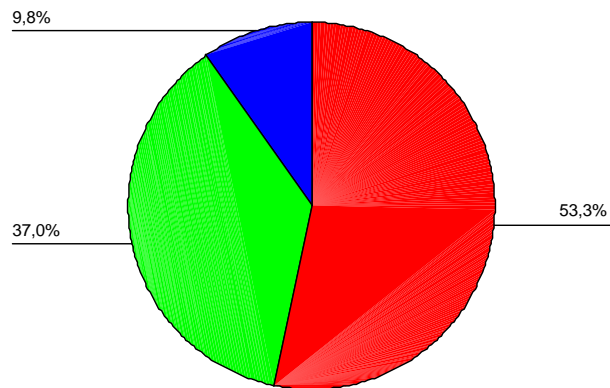
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60,9% (56) μ μ μ μ , μ , μ .

59% (49) μ μ μ μ μ , monitoring μ μ 2000 – 6000 ml .

67% (61) μ 0,2 – 0,3 ml. μ

10:



80,4% (74) μ μ μ μ μ , μ

69,2% (63) μ μ . μ

73,9% (68)

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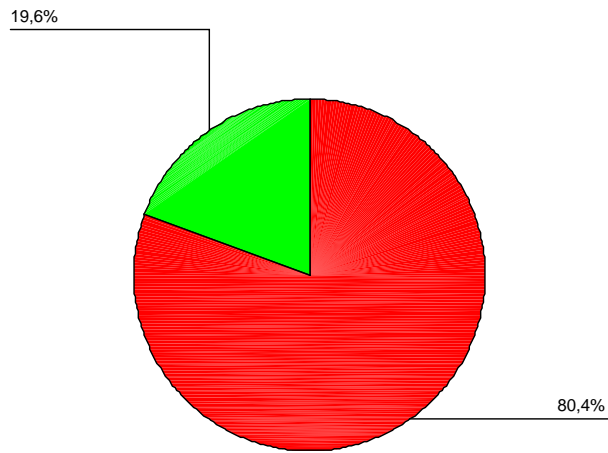
61,5% (48)

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2 - 12

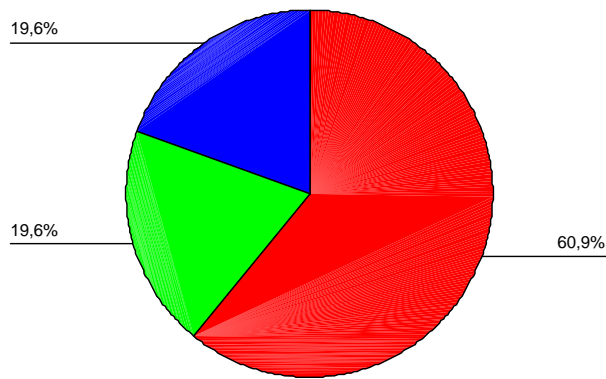
11:



8.

77,2% (71) μ 22,8%
 μ .
 μ μ μ .
56% (51) μ
 μ μ μ .
60,9% μ
 μ μ pH 7,10
PCO₂ 60mmHg.

12:

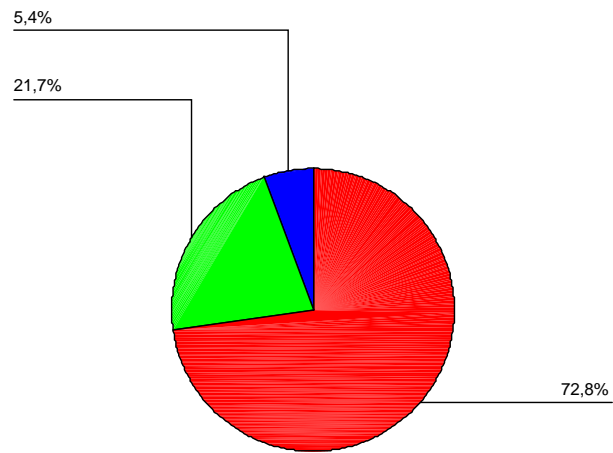


73,6% (67) μ μ μ
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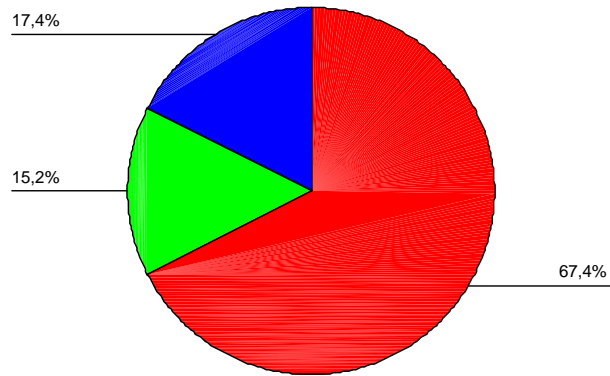
63% (58)

72,8%

13:



14:



18,4% (14)

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ПАРАРТИНМА

μ μ

COAST

Childhood Origins of Asthma study

CAMP

Childhood Asthma Management Program

μ

μ

MDI

Meter Dose Inhaler

FEV

μ

PEF

FRC

Functional Residual Capacity

μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

B

FVC

RV

μ

TLC

μ

μ

μ

FLAP

5-Lipoxygenase Activating Protein

TV

Tidal Volume

μ

VC

Vital Capacity

PEFR

,

μ

μ

1. μμ
1/3/2006 30/4/2006.
2. μ μμ 15/3/2006
30/5/2006.
3. μ μμ
15/5/2006 30/8/2006.
4. μ
10/04/2006
5. μ
μμ 15/4/2006
6. μ 15/5/2006
30/6/2006.
7. μ μμ
μ 15/11/2006 .
8. μ μ μ μμ
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9. μ
25/10/2006 30/11/2006.
10. μμ
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13. μμ 5/1/07

1. μ
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12. μ μ μ 30/6/06
13. μ 9/1/07